INDEX: VOLUME 4

AUTHORS AND TITLES INDEX

AUTHORS

This index is arranged alphabetically by author and includes book reviews.

Bagge, Carl E.
Liquefied Natural Gas Imports and the United States Energy Crisis: A Regulatory Response (with William E. Hynan), 37

Behrman, J. N.
Sharing International Production Through the Multinational Enterprise and Sectoral Integration, 1

Cutler, Lloyd N.
Book Review, "Joint International Business Ventures in Developing Countries" by Wolfgang Friedmann and Jean-Pierre Beguin (with J. Roderick Heller), 489

Ende, Asher H.
Intelsat: Evolution or Revolution? (foreword by Abbott M. Washburn), 529

Heller, J. Roderick
Book Review, "Joint International Business Ventures in Developing Countries" by Wolfgang Friedmann and Jean-Pierre Beguin (with Lloyd N. Cutler), 489

Hynan, William E.
Liquefied Natural Gas Imports and the United States Energy Crisis: A Regulatory Response (with Carl E. Bagge), 37

Kujawa, Duane
Foreign Sourcing Decisions and the Duty to Bargain Under the NLRA, 497

Metzger, Stanley D.
Book Review, "The Kennedy Round and the Future of American Trade" by Thomas B. Curtis and John Robert Vastine, Jr., 483
Book Review, "The Kennedy Round in American Trade Policy, The Twilight of GATT?" by John W. Evans, 483
Book Review, "Traders and Diplomats: An Analysis of the Kennedy Round of Negotiations" by Ernest H. Preeg, 483

Pešelj, Branko M.
Book Review, "Pravo Stranih Investicija U Jugoslaviji (The Law of Foreign Investment in Yugoslavia)" by Aleksandar Goldštajn, 175
Book Review, "Yugoslav Foreign Investment Legislation at Work: Experiences So Far" by Miodrag Sukijasović, 175

Quigley, John
Book Review, "The Legal and Practical Aspects of Trade with the Soviet Union" by James Henry Giffen, 641

Rogers, William D.
A Challenge for U.S. Investment in Latin America: Some Unconventional Suggestions, 557

Roosa, Robert V.
Book Review, "The Standby Arrangements of the International Monetary Fund: A Commentary on their Formal, Legal and Financial Aspects" by Joseph Gold, 171

Saunders, M. L.
An Innovative Approach to International Products Liability: The Work of the Hague Conference on Private International Law (foreword by Richard D. Kearney), 187

Schlossberg, Stephen I.
Book Review, "Western European Labor and the American Corporation" edited by Alfred Kamin, 180

Waelbroeck, M.
Book Review, "Das Diskriminierungsverbot in den Wettbewerbsregeln des Vertrages zur Gründung der Europäischen Wirtschaftsgemeinchaft—Artikel 85 Absatz 1 Buchstabe D)—Artikel 86 Buchstabe C) EWG-Vertrag. (The Prohibition of Contract Discrimination in the Rules of Competition in the Treaty of Rome Establishing the EEC—Articles 85(1)(D) and 86 (C))" by Cornelius Canenbley, 493

ARTICLES, NOTES, COMMENTS, AND RECENT DECISIONS

This index is arranged alphabetically by title.

Administrative Survey: 1971 (with foreword by Stanley D. Metzger), 308

The Approaching Confrontation Over Item 807.00 of the Tariff Schedule, 628

A Challenge for U.S. Investment in Latin America: Some Unconventional Suggestions (William D. Rogers), 557

Foreign Sourcing Decisions and the Duty to Bargain Under the NLRA (Duane Kujawa), 497

FTC Disclosure of Foreign Origin Policy: Proper Regard for the Consumer and GATT?, 576

Hammond Lead Products, Inc. v. United States: A Step Away From Protection for the Domestic Manufacturer?: Hammond Lead Prods., Inc. v. United States (C.C.P.A. 1971), 146

An Innovative Approach to International Products Liability: The Work of the Hague Conference on Private International Law (M. L. Saunders, with foreword by Richard D. Kearney), 187

Intelsat: Evolution or Revolution? (Asher H. Ende, with foreword by Abbott M. Washburn), 529

Legislative Survey: 92d Congress, First Session (with foreword by Henry S. Reuss), 221

Liquefied Natural Gas Imports and the United States Energy Crisis: A Regulatory Response (Carl E. Bagge & William E. Hynan), 37

Portland's Complaint: The Impact of Containerized Shipping on Inter-Port Competition, 65

The Restrictive Effects of Industrial Standards on International Commerce, 607

Retaliation in International Trade: The Scope of Executive Discretion in its Choice of Weapons: Star Industries, Inc. v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1970), 156

Sharing International Production Through the Multinational Enterprise and Sectoral Integration (J. N. Behrman), 1

Steel Imports: Congressional Limits on Executive Recourse to Voluntary Export Restraint Agreements, 110

Books Reviewed

This index is arranged alphabetically by title of the book reviewed.

Das Diskriminierungsverbot in den Wettbewerbsregeln des Vertrages zur Gründung der Europäischen Wirtschaftsgemeinchaft—Artikel 85 Absatz 1 Buchstabe D)—Artikel 86 Buchstabe C) EWG-Vertrag. (The Prohibition of Contract Discrimination in the Rules of Competition in the Treaty of Rome Establishing the EEC—Articles 85(1)(D) and 86(C)), by Cornelius Canenbley (M. Waelbroeck), 493

Joint International Business Ventures in Developing Countries, by Wolfgang Friedmann and Jean-Pierre Beguin (Lloyd N. Cutler & J. Roderick Heller), 489

The Kennedy Round and the Future of American Trade, by Thomas B. Curtis and John Robert Vastine, Jr. (Stanley D. Metzger), 483

The Kennedy Round in American Trade Policy, The Twilight of GATT?, by John W. Evans (Stanley D. Metzger), 483

The Legal and Practical Aspects of Trade with the Soviet Union, by James Henry Giffen (John Quigley), 641

Pravo Stranih Investicija U Jugoslaviji (The Law of Foreign Investment in Yugoslavia), ed. by Aleksandar Goldštajn (Branko M. Pešelj), 175

The Standby Arrangements of the International Monetary Fund: A Commentary on their Formal, Legal and Financial Aspects, by Joseph Gold (Robert V. Roosa), 171

Traders and Diplomats: An Analysis of the Kennedy Round of Negotiations, by Ernest H. Preeg (Stanley D. Metzger), 483

Western European Labor and the American Corporation, ed. by Alfred Kamin (Stephen I. Schlossberg), 180

Yugoslav Foreign Investment Legislation at Work: Experiences So Far, by Miodrag Sukijasović (Branko M. Pešelj), 175

TOPICAL INDEX

This index is arranged alphabetically by subject matter headings. See also the table of cases, statutes, and treaties, infra.

AFL-CIO
Arguments against item 807.00, 634
  Force to repeal item 807.00, 632-33
  Membership composition, 632, 637
  Protectionist views not reflective of membership, 632
  Statement to Tariff Commission, 635
Ad Hoc Committee to Study the Peaceful Uses of the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor Beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction, 11
Aerlinte Eireann Teoranta (Irish Airlines), 439-40
African Countries
  Schedule A countries under Interest Equalization Tax, 447
Agency for International Development (AID), 258, 441-42, 444
Agriculture, U.S. Department of, 363-68
Agriculture, Secretary of
  Annual estimates of sugar consumption, 240
  Restrictions on beets, sugar, and molasses, 241
  Setting of quotas, method, 239-41
Alexander Report (*see* Vessels)
Algeria
  Importation of LNG from, 37-38, 40
Allende-Gossens, Salvadore, 490
Alliance for Progress, 560
  Assistance authorization and appropriations (table), 262
Allocation of Oil Imports
  Generally, 376-79
  Cabinet Task Force on Oil Import Controls, criticism by, 384-85
  Filing requirements, 384
American Bankers Association, 460, 465-66
American Institute of Shipping, 278
American Selling Price, 396-97
American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME)
  Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, 613, 621-22
American, Telephone, and Telegraph Company (AT&T), 531-33, 535, 537
Andean Commission, 7
Antitrust Laws, United States, 113
Antitrust Legislation, Latin American, 567, 569, 573
Antidumping Act of 1921
  Generally, 354-62
  Bureau of Customs, 355-56
  Proceeding notice, 354, 356
  Tariff Commission, 357-62
Argentina, 14, 26
Asian Countries
  Schedule A countries under the Interest Equalization Tax, 447
Asian Development Bank, 9, 261, 572
Atlantic Community Group for Latin America, 9
Atlantic Fish Conservation
  Ban on offshore taking of salmon, 226
Atomic Energy Commission, 401
Attleboro Gap, 41
Australia
  Counterpart agency with OPIC, 445
Austria
  Products liability law, 194
Automobile Manufacturers Association, 275
Bahamas
  U.S. sugar quotas, 241
Balance of Payments, Equilibrium of, 172, 317
Ball, George, 5
Bank Secrecy, 453-62
Beguin, Jean-Pierre, 491-92
Belgium
  Counterpart agency with OPIC, 14, 173, 445
  Products liability law, 194
Benelux Nations, 190
Bicentennial Exposition, 388
Bolivia, 26
  Expropriation of Gulf Oil and Mina Maltide, 557
Brazil, 14, 26, 27

Rebate practices of exporters, 427-28
Sugar lobby expenditures, 238
Breakbulk Cargo, 66, 80-82, 88, 98, 102, 104-06
Bunkering Regulations, 410
Bureau International des Expositions (BIE), 388-90
Convention establishing, 388-89
Registration of expositions by, 388-90
Burke-Hartke Bill to Repeal Item 807.00, 633, 639
Burns, Arthur, 473-74
The Bustamante Code, 190, 208, 210
Cabinet Task Force on Oil Import Controls, 384-85
President Nixon, and, 385
Canada, 7, 173
Canadian Oils, 380-81
Counterpart agency with OPIC, 445
Domestic law and the federal system, 197, 208
Formulating "code of good corporate behavior," 22
Importation of natural gas from, 52, 59
Canton Trade Fair, 404
"Cargo Preference" Laws, 419
Cargo to Adriatic, Black Sea, and Levant Ports, 73
Caterpillar Tractor Company, 501
Ceaucescu, President Nicolai, 402
Census Bureau, U.S.
Activities, 412-13
Shipper's Export Declaration (SED), 412-13
Charter Operations
Charter group authority, 433-34, 436-37
1971 Uniform Regulations, 432-37
On-route charters, 432
Off-route charters, 432
Pro rata charters, 436
Split charters, 433, 435
Study group charters, 434
"Chicken War," 158
Chile
American investment, and, 7
Anticipation of eventual integration of automobile industry with Colombia, 25
Expropriation of Kennecott, 557
Nationalization of copper industry, 490
Petrochemical agreement, 25-26
Trade with Latin America, 565
Civil Aeronautics Board (CAB)
Activities in 1971, 109, 429-40
Coast Guard, U.S., 45
COCOM, 399-400
Collective Bargaining
Generally, 182-83
Duty to bargain with regard to
Foreign sourcing, 518-28
Plant closing, 497-518
Unit determination, 499, 525
Colonna Plan, 15
Colombia, 25
Petrochemical agreement, 26
Commerce, U.S. Department of
Administration of export control regulations, 388
Bureau of Domestic Commerce, 389
Bureau of International Commerce, 389
International expositions, 388-90
International fishery conservation program, 225
Powers under Maritime Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1970, 235
Secretary of, 388-90
Trade and National Security, 251
Commission on Inland Charges, 397-98
Committee for the Coordination of Investigations of the Lower Mekong River Development Program, 12
Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, 11
Commodity Control List
Eastern Europe, 402
People's Republic of China, 406
Commodity Credit Corporation, 363, 369-70
Development of foreign markets, 369
Purchase of commodities, 369
Supports and loans to exporters, 369
Common Agricultural Policy, 484
Communications Satellite Corporation (COMSAT)
Generally, 536, 538
Intelsat, 538-39, 542, 545, 548, 550
Communist Countries
U.S. export policy toward, 399
Comparative Labor Relations, 183
Comptroller of the Currency, U.S., 441, 451-53
Conference on Road Traffic, 11
Connally, John, 275, 323-24
Containerization, 65-68, 70, 82, 87, 92, 94, 96-98, 100, 104, 105-09

Advantage of, 66-67, 97
Defined, 65-66
Effect on competition for Japanese trade, 78, 98
Load centers, 68-69
Port competition, 68, 104
Contract Routing Restrictions, 77, 84, 93
Control of Narcotic Drugs, 259
Controlled Substances, 385-88
Cooperative Production
LAFTA and other programs in Latin America, 10
Other projects, 11
Cooper-Church Amendment, 260
Copyrights
Protection in Soviet Union, 642
Cost of Living Council (CLC), 337
Council of the Americas, 559
Council of Economic Advisors, 273
Court of Customs and Patent Appeals, U.S.
Generally, 393-98
Appeals from reappraisements, 393, 396-98
Creation, 393
History, 393
Jurisdiction, 393
Protests, 393-96
Cuba
Expropriation of American industrial properties, 7
Suspended U.S. sugar quota, 241
Customs
Appraisements, 393
Commission on inland charges, 397-98
Duties
Countervailing duty, 147-48, 151-54
Preferential bounty or grant, 147-49, 153
Rate of duty, 147-48
Right of protest, 149-51, 155
Penalty, 152-53, 155
Liquidation, 393-94
Protests, 394-96
Reappraisements, appeal from, 393, 396-98
Reliquidation, 343, 393-94
Customs, U.S. Bureau of, 354-55, 357, 362, 370-73, 394-95
25 percent rule, 355
Czechoslovakia
Participation in Yugoslav foreign investments, 178
De Gaulle, Charles, 487
"Declaration of London IMF World Auto Company Councils," 182
Deficit, Balance-of-Payments, U.S., 110
Denmark
Atlantic salmon fishing, 225
Counterpart agency with OPIC, 445
Exports of Atlantic salmon, 1970, 226
Exports of all fish products to the United States, 1970, 226
Objection to ban on offshore taking of salmon, 226
Dollar Float Under NEP
Generally, 316
Alarm over the health of the U.S. economy, 318
Apparent rapproachment achieved, 322
Legal status of a floating rate exchange system, 321
Obligations of members under the Bretton Woods System, 316
Domestic Investment Sales Corporation (DISC), 265
Domestic Trade Fairs and Expositions Staff, 388-90
Drawback Allowances, 344, 392, 394
Drugs, 385-88
Conventions, 387
Import and export, 386-88
Penalties, 387-88
Production quotas, 386
Transshipment, 387
Dumping, 360
Defined, 354
Determination of injury from, 357-62
Dumping duty, 354-55, 357-58
Defined, 355
East Pakistan
United States refugee aid, 260
Eastern Europe
Generally, 398-404
Trade, 399, 401
Eaton Corporation, 501
Ecology, Spokane Exposition on, 390
Economic Nationalism, Latin America 568, 570
Ecuador
Expropriation of ITT subsidiary, 557
"Edge Act" Corporations, 256, 451, 452, 473, 475
Egypt
Suez Canal, 259, 261

U.S. appropriations for reopening (table), 262
El Salvador
Expropriation of Anaconda, 557
"Escape Clause," 156, 168
European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC), 114
European Conference of Post and Telecommunications Administrations (CEPT), 540
European Economic Community (EEC)
Generally, 3, 15, 28, 33, 157, 158, 159, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 181, 484, 485, 486, 488, 493, 496, 616, 625
Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), 158
Common External Tariff, 486
EEC Commission, 493, 494
Uniform conflicts rule, 190
European Energy Sector, 496
European Free Trade Association, 626
Evidence, Hearsay, 427-28
Export Controls
Generally, 398
Regulations, 401
Trade with Soviet Union, 641
Export Licensing
Eastern Europe, 401-04
People's Republic of China, 405-06
Export Protection, 369
Export Value, 397
Export-Import Bank
Generally, 245-57
Commercial Bank Export Credit Loan Program (Discount Loan Facility), 256
Congressional control, 248-49
Exclusion from unified budget, 247-50
"Fino Amendment," 252
Participation financing, 250
Statutory life, 248-50
Exports, 390-92
Expropriations of U.S. investments by foreign governments, 557, 571, 572
Expositions, International
Generally, 388-90
Federal recognition of, 388-89
Federal participation in, 389-90
Pavilions, 389-90
Public hearings, 389
Regulations, 388-90
Federal Communications Commission (FCC)
Comsat, 536-37
Transoceanic cables, 531-32
Federal Maritime Board (FMB)
Abolished, 415
Activities under Merchant Marine Act of 1936, 415
Federal Maritime Commission (FMC)
Activities in 1971, 421-28
Antitrust problems, 424-25
Approval of carrier agreements, 71-75
Malpractice, U.S.-Brazilian trade, examiner's initial decision, 426
Rebate enforcement, 425-28
Regulation
Of shipping services, 78
Of unlawful practices, 75-77
Federal Power Commission (FPC)
Effect of regulation on price of product to consumer, 55
Jurisdiction over applications for importation of LNG, 38, 41, 47
Jurisdiction over natural gas, 50
Federal Republic of Germany
Objection to ban on the offshore taking of salmon, 226
Federal Reserve Board, 441, 451, 452, 463, 470, 472, 475
Federal Reserve System, 254-55
Generally, 462, 470
Margin regulations, 462
Regulation X, 462
Voluntary foreign credit restraints, 247, 249-52
Federal Trade Commission (FTC), 576, 601, 606
Finland
Schedule A countries under Interest Equalization Tax, 447
Fish Conservation and Marine Life, 228
Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 576, 619, 620
Ford Motor Company, 521-22
Truck factory in U.S.S.R., 403
Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), 363-64, 366, 369
Foreign Air Carriers
Generally, 438
Charter operations, 432-36
Liability limitation, requirement for adequate notice, 437
Foreign Assembly Facilities, 632, 636
Foreign Assets Control Regulations, 409, 411

Foreign Automobiles, 610
Foreign Corporations, U.S. Taxation on Profits of, 479-81
Foreign Flag Vessels, U.S. Owned or Controlled, 409
Foreign Insurance Credit Association (FICA), 250
Foreign Investment
  Joint ventures, 176, 178
  Threat to "third world," 7
  Yugoslav legislation on, 176-78
Foreign Origin Disclosure Requirements
  Conflict with GATT, 588-89, 590-92
  Conflict with Tariff Act, 586-87
Foreign Sourcing, 497-528
  Cross elasticity of demand, 503
  Effect on domestic employment, 502-04
  Forms, 501-02
  Nature of, 501-02
Foreign Tax Credit, 479-81
Foreign Trade Zones
  Generally, 390-92
  Purpose, 391
  Specific zones, 392
  Subzones, 392
    General purpose, 392
    Special purpose, 392
Foreign Trade Zones Board, 390-92
  Composition, 391
  Powers, 391-92
  Procedures, 391-92
Franco-German Political Relations, 484
France
  Generally, 173-74, 181
  Counterpart agency with OPIC, 445
Free Trade Area, 620
Frei, Eduardo, 490
Freight Loss (Aircraft), 439
General Agreement for the International Corporation, 5
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 617-23, 627
  Generally, 617-22
  Applicability to private business, 621
  Applicability to state law, 621
  Committee on Trade and Industrial Products, 623
  Contracting parties, 164-65
  Kennedy Round negotiations, 159, 483-89
  Limitations, 622
  Remedies, 622, 623
    Consultative procedures, 617, 623
  Working group, 335, 336
General Arrangements to Borrow (GAB)
  Group of Ten, 173
General Electric Company, 522-26
Gold, Joseph, 322
"Grace Amendment," 242
Great Lakes/Japan Trade Practices, 85
Greece
  Products liability law, 194
  Schedule A countries under Interest Equalization Tax, 447
  United States assistance, 260
Group of Ten, 173, 324, 325
Hague Conference on Private International Law
  Generally, 187-219
  Charter, 189, 190
  Convention contents, 191
  History, 188-89
  Members, 189
  Plenary Session, October 1972, 195
  Structure, 189, 190
Hazardous Materials Regulation Board, 45
Holding companies
  U.S. banks, 470
House Committee on Banking and Currency, 254, 453
House Ways and Means Committee, 487
Hughes Aircraft Company, 537
Iceland
  Vote against extension of fish quotas, 226
Import controls
  Generally, 340
  Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1933, 363
  Agricultural commodities, 363-68
  Antidumping Act of 1921, 354
  Bureau of Customs
    Processing of merchandise, 370
  Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs, 385
  Department of Agriculture, 366
  Negotiations with foreign governments, 369
  Oil Import Administration, 374
  Tariff Act of 1930, 340
  Trade Expansion Act of 1962, 344
  Trade with Soviet Union, 641
Import Pricing Formula for LNG, 57

Imported Steel
Geographic distribution, 116, 117
Inclusive Tour Charters, 432
Indefeasible Right of Use (IRU), 532, 533
India
Indus Basin development, U.S. assistance authorization and appropriations, 262
Industrial Designs, 303
Industrial Standards
Generally, 617-27
Discriminatory administration of, 621, 622, 625, 626
Health and safety, 618, 619, 620, 624, 625, 627
International standards organization, 626, 627
Product harmonization, 620, 625
Instruments of International Traffic, 344
International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium (Intelsat)
Generally, 543-56
Assembly of Parties, 550-55
Board of Governors, 546, 555-56
Governing body, 546
Comsat, 545, 546, 548, 550
Director General, 546, 550
Secretariat, 546
Meeting of Signatories, 552, 555
Inter-American Development Bank, 572
Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization (IMCO), 290
Interest Equalization Tax, 482
Interior, U.S. Department of
and Oil Import Administration, 374
Intermodal Carriers, 67
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 261
Intercoastal Cancellations and Restrictions, 76, 84
International Basic Economy Corporation (IBEC), 564
International Commission for Northwest Atlantic Fisheries (ICNAF), 226, 228
Function and effectiveness, 229, 230
International Communications Satellite Consortium (ICSC), 543, 547, 550
International Compensation Fund, 295
International Conventions
Bilateralization, 213-14
Choice of laws, 191
Enforcement, 206
Federal clauses, 208, 209, 212
Final clauses, 207
Jurisdiction, 191, 192, 206, 207, 217
Model uniform laws, 208, 209
Reciprocal effects of judgments, 191, 192, 210
International Development Association, 261
International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC), 616, 624
International Environment Authority, Proposed, 11
International Finance Corporation, 261, 570
International Fishery Conservation Program, 225
International Institutions
Objectives of, 3
International Labor Policies
Guidelines for, 183
Responsibility of corporations, 183
International Legal Conference at Brussels, 293, 295
International Metal Workers Federation, 182, 504
International Monetary Fund (IMF)
Aim of, 2
Annual meeting of Governors, 323
"Compensatory financing," 172
Drawing rights, 172
Organization and procedures, 172
International Organizations
U.S. assistance, authorizations and appropriations (table), 262
International Organization for Standardization (IOS), 624
International Petroleum Company (IPC), 571
Nationalization of, 557
International Production
Defined, 1
Desirability of guidelines for and collective bargaining in, 24-28
Effect of institutionalization on other foreign economic policy, 28-30
Volume of, 2
International Products Liability
Generally, 187-219
International Telecommunications Union, 543, 551
International Union of Electrical Workers (IUE), 522-26
Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC), 45, 109, 576

Ireland
Schedule B countries under Interest Equalization Tax, 447
Israel
Schedule A countries under Interest Equalization Tax, 447
United States military assistance, authorization and appropriations (table), 262
Italy
products liability law, 194
Item 807.00
Advantages to U.S. firms, 633
AFL-CIO attempts to repeal, 632
Bills to repeal, 633
Codification of *Tower* principle, 629
Combined effect with PRONAUF, 631
Diverse applications, 631
Effects of repeal, 637-38
Effects on
Balance of payments, 634
Component value, 636
Foreign trade position, 634
Labor, 634
Encourages use of foreign labor, 629
Firms utilizing, 630
Item 806.30 similarity, 629
Less-developed countries use, 632
Long-range effect on
Economy, 637
Employment, 636-37
Number of firms utilizing it, 629
Number of imports under it, 635
Present article description, 629
Provisions of, 628-29
Requirements for duty levied, 629
Tariff Commission Report, 635
Tax advantage to multinational corporation, 634
Total value of 807.00 imports, 1969, 632
Japan
Bank of Japan, 288
Counterpart agency of OPIC, 445
Double taxation convention with Japan
Dividend taxation, 288
Effectively connected doctrine, 287
Income from operation of ships and aircraft, 289
Interest taxation, 288
Export-Import Bank of Japan, 288
General Arrangements to Borrow, 173-74
Government, 356
Imports, 355, 359-61
Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI), 33
Schedule B countries under Interest Equalization Tax, 447
Trade with Latin America, 561, 562
Treatment of importers, 13
Japanese Line's Pacific Northwest Containership Service Agreement Number 9835, 68
Johnson, President Lyndon B., 388
Voluntary Foreign Credit Restraints, 251
Joint Economic Committee, 318
Subcommittee on International Exchange and Payments, 319
Joint Venture with Soviet Union, 642
"Kennedy Round," 21, 483-89, 617, 623
Tariffs reduced to low level by, 607
Labor, U.S. Department of, 352-54
Labor Law and Practices
American, 181, 183
Western European, 182, 183
Laird, Melvin, 403
Latin America
Availability of U.S. technology, 566
Compulsory licensing, 566
Consumer demands, 560
Desire for independence, 563
Expropriations in, 557, 562, 563
Fear of U.S. business, 565
Foreign aid from U.S., 560
Growth rate, 560, 561, 562
Japanese investment in, 561, 562
Need for foreign investment, 560
New directions in planning, 564
Resolutions, Consensus of Viña del Mar, 562
U.S. investment in, 558
Latin American Free Trade Association (LAFTA), 4, 10, 17, 558
Latin American Countries
Counterpart agency of OPIC, 445
Schedule A countries under Interest Equalization Tax, 447
League of Nations, 190
Less-Developed Countries (LDC's), 174
Less than Fair Market Value (LTFV), 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 354
Liability Limitations, Airlines, 438, 439

Licensing of Oil Imports
Generally, 379-80
Small quantities exception, 381
Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG)
Defined, 38
Importation of, 38
Regulated by agencies other than FPC, 45
Relation to natural gas, 48-49
Source of, 38
Liquidation of Entry, 393-94
Litvinov Assignment, 128-29
Load Center Ports, 68-70, 95, 97, 100, 104-6, 108
Lobbyists
Role in securing favorable sugar quotas for foreign countries, 238, 242
Luxembourg
Products liability law, 194
Mandatory Oil Import Program, 374
Allocations, generally, 376-79
Canadian Oils, 380-81
Deletion of "historical basis" test, 375
Licensing, 379-80
Oil Imports Appeals Board, 380, 382
Maritime Administration, U.S.
Generally, 401, 407, 414-21
Capital Construction Fund, 415, 418
Cargo preference laws, 419
Construction differential subsidy, 415-17
Operating differential subsidy, 417
Responsibilities, 414
War Risk Insurance, 414, 420-21
Maritime Subsidy Board, 415-17
Margin
Generally, 462
"Margin Securities," 464-65
Requirements applied to borrowers, 462-70
Merchant Marine Act of 1970
Activities under, 414-20
Essential features, 414-15
Passage, 420
Mexico
Generally, 14, 26, 27, 52, 147, 148, 155, 630
Border trade, 631
Programa Nacional Fronterizo (PRONAUF), 630, 631
U.S. sugar quotas, 241
Middle Eastern Countries
Schedule B countries under Interest Equalization Tax, 447
Minimum Tax for Tax Preferences, 476-77
Mining of Continental Shelf
Tax on profits from, 478-79
Most-Favored-Nation, 618, 620, 621
Principle, 164
Retaliation, 169
Multinational Corporations
Generally, 357, 497, 628, 639
Effect on national policies of governments, 10
Governmental restraints on, 21-24
Item 807.00 tax advantage, 634
Labor and, 497-528
Practice of relocating abroad, 634
Production costs, 500-01
Voluntary restraints, 22
Narcotic and Dangerous Drugs, Bureau of, 385-88
Director, 386-87, 401
National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 535-36
National Board of Boiler and Pressure Vessel Inspections, 613
National Defense Reserve Fleet
Purposes, 414
National Industrial Policies
Affected by multinational corporations, 10
Aims of, 12
Coordination by national governments, 16
Effect on U.S. trade and investment, 18
National Labor Relations Act (NLRA), 498
Collective bargaining over foreign sourcing decisions, 498-99, 507-28
Nationalization, 176
Just compensation for, 176
Socialist theory on, 176
National Security Council, U.S., 405
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 3, 9, 10, 12, 14, 19, 29, 31
Natural gas, 48-49
Natural Resources, Proposed Department of, 63
Netherlands
Counterpart agency of OPIC, 445
Products liability laws, 194
New Economic Policy (NEP)
Generally, 314
Dollar float, 316

Percentage surcharge, 326
Price-wage control, 336
New York Clearing House, 465-66
Nixon, President Richard M., 118, 385, 641
Administration
Export control policy, 400, 404
Support for Merchant Marine Act of 1970, 420
Economic policy, 273
Imposed 10 percent surcharge, 6
Terminated 10 percent surcharge, 272
Trips
People's Republic of China, 405
U.S.S.R. 403
Noerr-Pennington Defense, 120-22, 140
Nontariff Barrier
Distortion of trade pattern, 608
Nontariff Barriers, 617-21, 623, 625
Import license, 621
Norway
Counterpart agency of OPIC, 445
Objection to ban on offshore taking of salmon, 226
Office of Domestic Gold and Silver Operations, 401
Office of Emergency Preparedness, 330, 337
Oil imports, 374-75
Office of Export Control, 398, 400-01, 405, 407, 412
Office of Foreign Assets Control, 409-11
Office of Foreign Direct Investment (OFDI)
Generally, 441, 446, 449-51
Appeals Board of the Department of Commerce, 451
Compliance Division, 449-50
Office of Munitions Control, 401
Office of Pipeline Safety, 45
Oil Import Administration
Generally, 374-85
Allocations
Generally, 376-79
Crude and unfinished oils, 376
Residual oils, 377
Burner fuel, 384
Cabinet Task Force on Oil Import Controls, 384-85
Canadian Oils, 380-81
Crude oil for topping, 384
Deletion of "historical basis" test, 375
Executive offices, 374-75
Filing requirements, 384
Mandatory Oil Import Program, 374
Oil Import Appeals Board, 380, 382
Puerto Rico, 378
Oil Imports Appeals Board, 380, 382
Oil Imports, U.S.
Generally, 374-85
Allocations, 376-79
Crude and unfinished oils, 376
Residual fuel oils, 377
Canadian Oil, 380, 381
Licenses, 379
No. 2 Fuel Oil, 378, 379
Puerto Rico, 378
Oil Producing and Exporting Countries (OPEC), 7, 25, 490
Organization of American States (OAS)
Galo Plaza, 563
Sugar quotas, 241
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)
Generally, 3, 12, 21, 30, 34, 286
Research on multinational enterprise, 8
Organization for International Industrial Integration (OIII)
As an approach to industrial integration, 31-32
Scope of activities, 33-34
Organized labor, 497
Admits mere supportive role of item 807.00, 633
AFL-CIO, 632
Argument against item 807.00, 633, 634, 636
Conflict with multinational corporations, 639
Internationalization, 504-06
Position, 629, 632
Pressure on Congress to repeal item 807.00, 628
Overseas Military Personnel Charters, 435
Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC)
Generally, 261-62, 441-45, 571
Direct Investment Fund, 443
Pacific Coast Equalization Rule, 92
Pacific Coast European Conference Rules, 107
Pakistan
U.S. assistance authorization and appropriation for refugees, 262
U.S. assistance, 260
Passenger protest, 372-73

Patents
Protection in Soviet Union, 642
Patman, Wright, 245, 463
Pay Board and Price Commission, 339
Peak-Shaving
Defined, 37
People's Republic of China
Admission to U.N., 260
Trade Embargo removed, 404-07
Percent Surcharge under NEP
Authority, 326
Effects on imports, 332
Generally, 326
Legality under GATT, 334
Mechanics, 331
Stated purpose, 326
Permina-Indonesian Oil, 491
Peru
Expropriation of IPC, 557-58
Poland
Inspection of Polish fishing ships, 234
Vote against extension of fish quota, 226
Pollution
Amendments to the Convention for the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil (Pollution Amendments), 297
International Convention Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Oil Pollution Casualties, 291
International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage, 293
Oil pollution of the sea
Generally, 290
Torrey Canyon disaster of 1967, 290
Population Control
Generally, 259
Foreign assistance, authorization and appropriations (table), 262
Port Competition, 68, 93
Port Equalization
Generally, 65, 69-70, 76-78, 81-82, 90-94, 96-109
Through water carrier services, 96
Port Selections, 65
President, U.S.
Power to levy or suspend import quota, 242
Prohibitions on importation of fish products of certain countries, 225
Price Discrimination on Grounds of Nationality, 493-95
Price-Wage Control Under the NEP
Generally, 336-39
Phase I, 336-38
Phase II, 338-39
Private International Law
Generally, 189-91, 195, 207, 213
Private Investment Corporation of Asia, 9
Programa Nacional Fronterizo (PRONAUF)
Purpose, 630-31
Sister cities, 631
Mexican reaction, 631
Proportional Commodity Rates on Cigarettes and Tobacco, 77
Puerto Rico
Rates, 77
Sugar quotas, 240
Qantas Airlines, 439
Roumania
Inspection of Roumanian fishing ships, 234
U.S. export policy toward, 402, 403
Rubin, Seymour J., 5
Satellite Telecommunication
Generally, 534-56
Savings and Loan League, 459
Scheduled Air Carriers, 436-38
The Scientific Commission of Antarctic Research, 11
Seabeds
Resource development of the seabed, 11
Taxes on profits from mining of continental shelf, 478-79
Secretary of State
Appointment of alternate commissioner to ICNAF meeting, 228
Report regarding eligibility of international exposition for registration by the BIE, 389
Secretary of the Treasury, 391, 453-55, 460, 461
Securities and Exchange Commission, 463
Securities Exchange Act of 1934, Securities Credit
Generally, 462 *et seq.*
Exemptions from, 467-69
Effects of, 469-70
Record-keeping requirements, 466
"Purpose credit" transactions, 467-68
Shipper's Export Declaration, 412-13
Shipping Regulations, 414-21
Social Security Administration, 528
South Africa

U.S. sugar quotas on importation of South African sugar, 238
Special Commission on Products Liability
Generally, 194-95, 205, 206
Attitude on product liability insurance, 205
Special Drawing Rights (SDR's), 174
Stans, Maurice, 403
State, U.S. Department of, 577, 585
Standby
Decline in use of, 174
Possible disappearance, 174
Standby Arrangements
Generally, 171-75
Contributions of, 172
Need for, 171
Private, 173
Public, 173
Steel Agreements
Constitutional validity of, 123-45
Steel Imports, 1968-69 (graph), 117
Steel Industry, U.S., 114
Steel Mill Products
Congressional imposition of quotas on, 123
Strict Liability
Oil pollution, 293
Steelworkers' Union, 115
Supplemental Air Carriers, 436-37
Supranational Corporations (SNC's), 180-83
Investment capital, movement of, 180
Loyalty of, 180
Use of labor, 181-83
Sweden
Counterpart agency of OPIC, 445
Switzerland
Counterpart agency of OPIC, 445
Synthetic Natural Gas (SNG), 47, 62
Tariff Act of 1930
Generally, 340-43
Bureau of Customs, 343
Tariff Commission, 340
Tariff Commission
Generally, 136, 354-63, 364-65, 486, 527
Antidumping determination, 355-56
Termination power, 157
Tariff Negotiations
NTB quid pro quo, 486
Political impact, 487
Procedures, 484
Troublesome sectors, 484
U.S. concessions, 483
Tariff Reduction
Generally, 483
Impact on developing nations, 485
Tariff Regulations, 340
Tariffs, elimination and reduction, 617
Kennedy Round negotiations, 483-89
Trade distortion, 618
Taxes, U.S.
Generally, 475-82
Foreign tax credit, 479-81
Interest Equalization Tax, 482
Minimum tax for tax preferences, 476-77
Mining of continental shelf, 478-79
Tax "loopholes," 476
Telstar, 535
Tito, Marshal, 176, 179
Torrey Canyon Disaster of 1967, 290
Trade
Kennedy Round negotiations, 483-89
Trade Agreement Program, 488
Trade Balance, U.S., 110
Trade Barriers
Domestic products preferences, 17
Trade Concessions, Suspension of, 169
Trade Expansion Act of 1962
Generally, 344-54
Department of Labor, 352-54
Tariff Commission, 346-52
Trade Regulation, Executive, 112
Trademarks
Protection in Soviet Union, 642
Trans World Airlines (TWA), 278
Transhipment or Apportionment Agreements from Indonesian Ports to U.S. Atlantic and Gulf Ports, 72
Transportation, U.S. Department of, 45
Transport of goods to Communist nations, 407-08
Transportation International Routier Convention, 371, 372
Travel Agents, 432-34
Treasury, U.S. Department of
Generally, 142, 148, 149, 151, 153, 154, 354-56, 360, 458, 461
Prohibition on importation of fish products of certain countries, 225
Secretary of, 354-55, 357
UNCITRAL, 187
UNIDROIT, 187, 190
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (U.S.S.R.)
Barter sales with, 642

Export controls, 641-42
Foreign trade organizations, 642
Inspection of Russian fishing ships, 234
Joint ventures with, 642
Legislation, 643
Sales contracts with, 642
State Committee on Science and Technology, 643
Trade with Latin America, 565
Trade with United States, 641-43
Vote against extension of fish quota, 234
United Auto Workers (UAW), 521-22
United Kingdom
Counterpart agency of OPIC, 445
Products liability law, 194
Schedule B countries under Interest Equalization Tax, 447
United Nations
People's Republic of China, 260
U.S. contributions, 261-63
United Nations Committee on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 563
United Nations Conference on the Exploration and Peaceful Uses of Outer Space, 11
United Nations
Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultative Organization, 290
United States
Balance of payments
Cooperative Financing Facility Program, 254
Foreign Direct Investment Program, 251
Interest Equalization Tax, 251
Miscellaneous, 247, 265, 279
Domestic law
Domicile, 197
Effect of adoption of Hague Draft Convention, 214-19
Federal system, 208
Status of foreign law under, 218
Domestic wines
Display at foreign trade fairs, 263
Export control, 400
Export policy, 402-03
Expropriation of American property abroad
Federal compensation for victims, 242
Presidential sanctions, 242
Tax effect, 281
Foreign aid to Latin America, 560
Foreign assistance, 257-63
Foreign assistance authorization and appropriations (table), 262
Foreign investment, 499-500, 501
Foreign policy, 400
Importation of fish, 225
Investment in Latin America, 558
Jobs and unemployment, 247
Japanese-European political relations, 486
Maritime Industry
Construction and reconstruction of vessels (construction differential subsidy), 235, 415-17
Education and training
Merchant Marine Academy at Kings Point, N.Y., 237
Federal research and development grant, 236
Operating differential subsidy, 236, 417
Reserve Fleet expenditures, 237
OPIC, 445
Procedure for validating and effecting international agreements, 127
Products liability, 187, 193, 194, 219
Protection of outflow of scarce materials, 244
Protectionism
Generally, 487
And domestic strife, 488
Response to expropriations, 557
Response to the new demands of Latin America, 564
Sugar Industry
Parity index, 240
Protection from foreign competition, 238
Quotas, 239-43
Tariff Surcharge, 487
Taxes
Bonds purchased by nonresident and alien corporations, 278
Excise tax repealed, 273-75
Foreign corporate dividends, 277
Mutual funds, 283
Protocol to the 1967 Double Tax Convention, 284
Taxpayer refund suits, 276-77
Taxpayer suits against the United States, 276, 277
Value-added taxes, 265

Virgin Islands, tax computation, 275-76
Trade with Communist Countries, 244, 252
Eastern Europe, 252
Trade with Hostile Nations, 252
United States Electronic Industries Association, 356
United States International Development Corporation, 258
United States International Development Institute, 258
Vessels
Air carriers
"Charter flight" defined, 429
Charter flight operations and regulations, 429-40
"Foreign air carrier" defined, 429
Supplemental carriers, 429
Ocean carriers
Alexander Report, 422-23
Mergers, 421-25
Rebating, 425-28
Steamship conferences, 425
Virgin Islands
Tax computation, 275-76
U.S. sugar quotas, 240
Voluntary Foreign Credit Restraints, 247-52
War Risk Insurance, 414, 420-21
West Indies
Sugar lobbying expenditures in the United States, 238
Western European Countries
Schedule C countries under interest Equalization Tax, 447
Western Hemisphere Trade Corporation, 271, 275
Withholding of Appraisement Notice, 354, 356
Wilson, Prime Minister Harold, 14
World Bank, 572
Aim of, 3
Creating dependency on foreign aid in "third world" nations, 4
Youth Fares, 431
Yugoslavia
Foreign investment contracts, 178
Foreign investment legislation, 175-79
Schedule A countries under Interest Equalization Tax, 447
U.S. export controls, 403

TABLE OF CASES

This table is arranged alphabetically by principal or first-named plaintiff and defendant or by appropriate name of foreign and international cases.

A. Zerkowitz & Co. v. United States (C.C.P.A. 1970), 396-97
Abbott Laboratories v. Gardner (U.S. 1967), 143
Acme Indus. Prods., Inc. (N.L.R.B. 1969), 516
Adams Dairy, Inc., NLRB v. (8th Cir. 1963), 509, 511, 513
Addyston Pipe & Steel Co., United States v. (U.S. 1899), 121
In re Agreement No. 9448—Joint Agreement Between Five Conferences on the North Atlantic Outbound/European Trade (F.M.C. 1967), 71
Aimee Wholesale Corp. v. United States (C.C.P.A. 1971), 397-98
Alabama Power Co. v. Alabama Elec. Co-op (5th Cir. 1968), 122
Alabama Elec. Co-op, Alabama Power Co. v. (5th Cir. 1968), 122
Alcoa S.S. v. Cia Amonima Venezdana (F.M.C. 1962), 88
Alfred Baer v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1942), 167
Aluminum Co. of America, Woods Exploration and Producing Co. v. (5th Cir. 1971), 123
Amelia, The (U.S. 1801), 218
American Bitumuls & Asphalt Co., United States v. (C.C.P.A. 1957), 163, 167
American Export Isbrandtsen Lines, Inc. v. FMC (D.C. Cir. 1967), 72
American Export Isbrandtsen Lines, Inc. v. FMC (9th Cir. 1954) 92, 101
American Farm Lines v. Black Ball Freight Service (U.S. 1970), 83
American-Hawaiian Steamship Co., The Paraffin Cos. v. (U.S.M.C. 1936), 76
American Lithographic Co., Bradford Co. v. (Ct. Cust. App. 1924), 148
American President Lines, Ltd. (F.M.B. 1951), 78
American President Lines, Sabre Shipping Corp. v. (S.D.N.Y. 1968), 103
American Standard Mercantile Co. v. United States (C.C.P.A. 1971), 395-96
American Waste Materials Corp., United States v. (D. Mo. 1958), 121
Anchor Line Ltd. v. FMC (D.C. Cir. 1962), 83
Anderson, North American Cement Corp. v. (D.C. Cir. 1960), 154
Aktiebolaget Svenska Amerika Linien v. FMC (9th Cir. 1954), 72-77, 86, 87, 90, 103
Aktiebolaget Svenska Amerika Linien v. FMC (U.S. 1968), 75
Apex Linen Service, Inc. (N.L.R.B. 1965), 514
Appalachian Coals, Inc. v. United States (U.S. 1933), 580
Arabian American Oil Co., Walton v. (2d Cir. 1956), 218
Associated Steamship Lines (Manila Conf.), Nickey Bros., Inc. v. (F.M.B. 1958), 73
Atlanta Daily World (N.L.R.B. 1971), 517
Atlanta Daily World (N.L.R.B. 1969), 517
Atlantic Refining Co. v. PSC (U.S. 1959), 42, 43
Atlantic Steel Co., Talbot v. (D.C. Cir. 1960), 163
Attleboro Steam & Elec. Co., Public Util. Comm'n of Rhode Island v. (U.S. 1927), 41
Auten, Auten v. (N.Y. 1954), 215
Auten v. Auten (N.Y. 1954), 215
B & W Wholesale Co. v. United States (C.C.P.A. 1971), 397-98
Baldwin Bracelet Corp. (F.T.C. 1962, *aff'd*, D.C. Cir. 1963), 579, 582, 585, 587, 592
Baldwin-Lima-Hamilton Corp. v. Superior Court of San Francisco (Cal. Dist. Ct. App. 1962), 163, 589
B. Altman & Co. v. United States (U.S. 1912), 130, 163
Baltimore Insular Line, City of Mobile v. (U.S.M.C. 1941), 77
Barclay & Co. v. United States (C.C.P.A. 1960), 167

Battle Creek Gas Co. v. FPC (D.C. Cir. 1960), 43
Bayer Co., United States v. (S.D.N.Y. 1955), 121
Beaumont Port Comm'n v. Seatrain Lines (U.S.M.C. 1941), 77, 78
Beech-Nut Packing Co., F.T.C. v. (U.S. 1922), 584
Belmont, United States v. (U.S. 1937), 128, 132, 163, 218
Benn v. Linden Crane Co. (E.D. Pa. 1971), 216
Bercut-Vandervoot & Co. v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1957), 163
Best Foods, Inc. v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1956), 163
Bethlehem Steel Corp. v. Board of Comm'rs (Sup. Ct. L.A. 1966), 163
Black Ball Freight Service, American Farm Lines v. (U.S. 1970), 83
Bloomfield Steamship Company—Application for Operating Differential Subsidy (F.M.B. 1953), 77
Board of Comm'rs, Bethlehem Steel Corp. v. (Sup. Ct. L.A. 1966), 163
Brader Heaters, Inc., Omstead v. (Wash. App. 1971), 216
Bradford Co. v. American Lithographic Co. (Ct. Cust. App. 1924), 148
Broadway-Hale Stores, Klor's v. (U.S. 1959), 87
Brig Aurora Case, The (U.S. 1813), 135
Brown, Parker v. (U.S. 1943), 122
Brown Shoe Co., FTC v. (U.S. 1966), 601
Brown Truck & Trailer Mfg. Co. (N.L.R.B. 1953), 516
Brownell v. We Shung (U.S. 1965), 143
Buick Motor Co., MacPherson v. (U.S. 1916), 187
C.J. Tower & Sons v. United States (C.C. P.A. 1934), 152-53
C. Tennant, Sons & Co. v. Dill (S.D.N.Y. 1957), 163
CAB, Transcontinental Bus System, Inc. v. (5th Cir. 1967), 431
CAB, Western Airlines v. (9th Cir. 1950), 430
California Footwear Co. (N.L.R.B. 1955), 516
Calcutta East Coast of India & East Pakistan/USA Conference v. FMC (D.C. Cir. 1968), 72
California v. FPC (U.S. 1962), 123
California Gas Producers Ass'n v. FPC (9th Cir. 1967), 59
California Stevedore & Ballast Co. v. Stockton Port. Dist. (F.M.C. 1962), 74
The Temple of Preah Vihear (*Cambodia v. Thailand*) (ICJR 1962), 123
Camera Specialty Co. v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1955), 163
Carnation Co. v. Pacific Westbound Conference (U.S. 1966), 74
Carolin Co., The, Port Utilities Comm'n of Charleston v. (U.S.S.B. 1925), 76
Chicago & N.W. Ry., Order of R.R. Telegraphers v. (U.S. 1960), 509, 510, 517
Chicago Bridge & Iron Co. v. Wheatley (D.V.I. 1969, *rev'd*, 3d Cir. 1970), 275
Chrysler Corp. v. Rhodes (1st Cir. 1969), 611
Chrysler Corp. v. Tofany (2d Cir. 1969), 611
Cia Amonima Venezdana, Alcoa S.S. v. (F. M.C. 1962), 88
Citizens to Preserve Overton Park, Inc. v. Volpe (U.S. 1971), 143
City of Mobile v. Baltimore Insular Line (U.S.M.C. 1941), 77
City of Portland, Oregon v. Pacific Westbound Conference American-Hawaiian Steamship Co. (F.M.B. 1955), 73, 76-77, 92
Clark, Clark v. (N.H. Sup. Ct. 1966), 215
Clark v. Clark (N.H. Sup. Ct. 1966), 215
Clark, Marshall Field Co. v. (U.S. 1892), 135
Colgate-Palmolive Co. v. FTC (1st Cir. 1962), 600
Colonial Molasses Co. v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1957), 163
Columbia LNG, In re (F.P.C. 1968), 37
Compania Arrendataria De Tobbacce De Espana, Jose Taya's Sons Co. v. (2d Cir. 1922), 218
Consolo v. FMC (U.S. 1966), 72
Consulich Societa Triestina di Navigazione, Phelps Bros. & Co. v. (U.S.M.C. 1937), 73
Cook v. United States (U.S. 1933), 163
Cooper Thermometer Co. (N.L.R.B. 1967), 515-16
Covert, Reid v. (U.S. 1957), 125-26
Crane Co. (N.L.R.B. 1967), 516
Crosby, Cuba R.R. Co. v. (U.S. 1911), 218
Cuba R.R. Co. v. Crosby (U.S. 1911), 218
Curley Bates Co., United States v. (C.C.P.A. 1958), 163

Curtis, Greenwood v. (Mass. Sup. Ct. 1810), 218
Curtis Publishing Co., FTC v. (U.S. 1923), 601
Curtis Publishing Co., FTC v. (U.S. 1958), 584
Curtiss-Wright Export Co., United States v. (U.S. 1936), 130-32
D.C. Tower & Sons v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1954), 629
Darlington Mfg. Co., NLRB v. (U.S. 1965), 511-12
Darlington, Textile Workers Union v. (U.S. 1965), 514
Dayco Corp. v. FTC (6th Cir. 1966), 585
Delaware Watch Co. v. F.T.C. (2d Cir. 1964), 582, 585
Denckla, Hanson v. (U.S. 1958), 216
Dill, C. Tennant, Sons & Co. v. (S.D.N.Y. 1957), 163
Dillingham v. United States (C.C.P.A. 1960), 163
Discrimination Against Imported Agricultural Machinery Case (GATT 1958), 618
Dixie Ohio Express Co. (NLRB 1967, *enforcement denied*, 6th Cir. 1969), 517
Douglas Homs Co. v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1969), 150
Drapery Mfg. Co. v. NLRB (8th Cir. 1970), 515
Duple Motor Bodies, Ltd. v. Hollingsworth (9th Cir. 1969), 216
Dutchess Hat Works, Feltex Corp. v. (C.C. P.A. 1934), 151
E.W. Wiggins Airways, Inc. v. Massachusetts Port Auth. (1st Cir. 1966), 122
East Tennessee Natural Gas Co., In re (F.P.C. 1954), 44
Eastern R.R. Presidents Conf. v. Noerr Motor Freight, Inc. (U.S. 1961), 120, 121
Eastman Kodak Co. v. Southern Photo Materials Co. (U.S. 1927), 120
El Paso Natural Gas Co. (F.P.C. 1967), 54, 57
Energetic Worsted Corp. v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1963), 163
Enrique Vidal Sanchez, United States v. (Ct. Cust. App. 1928), 397
Erie Resistor Corp., NLRB v. (U.S. 1963), 511
Export Steamship Corp., Philadelphia Ocean Traffic Bureau v. (U.S.S.B. 1936), 73
Exposition Press, Inc. v. FTC (2d Cir. 1961), 600
Falcon Sales Co. v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1961), 168
Far Eastern Conference v. United States (U.S. 1952), 72
Fashion Originators Guild of America v. FTC (U.S. 1947), 87
FCC v. Pottsville Broadcasting Co. (U.S. 1939), 578
Federal Maritime Bd. v. Isbrandtsen Co. (U.S. 1958), 422
Feltex Corp. v. Dutchess Hat Works (C.C. P.A. 1934), 151
Fibreboard Paper Prods. Corp. v. NLRB (U.S. 1964), 507-20
First City Nat'l Bank, United States v. (U.S. 1967), 123
Flota Mercante Grancolombia v. West Indies Fruit Co. (F.M.C. 1962), 84
Florida East Coast Ry. v. United States (M.D. Fla. 1966), 73
FMC, American Export Isbrandtsen Lines, Inc. v. (9th Cir. 1954), 92, 101
FMC, American Export Isbrandtsen Lines, Inc. v. (D.C. Cir. 1967), 72
FMC, Aktiebolaget Svenska Amerika Linien v. (D.C. Cir. 1965), 72-77, 86, 87, 90, 103
FMC, Aktiebolaget Svenska Amerika Linien v. (U.S. 1968), 75
FMC, Anchor Line, Ltd. v. (D.C. Cir. 1962), 83
FMC, Calcutta East Coast of India & East Pakistan/U.S.A. Conference v. (D.C. Cir. 1968), 72
FMC, Consolo v. (U.S. 1966), 72
FMC, Isbrandtsen Co. v. (U.S. 1968), 72
FMC, Marine Space Enclosures, Inc. v. (D.C. Cir. 1969), 83
FMC, Matson Navigation Co. v. (9th Cir. 1968), 71, 83, 423
FMC, Portland, Oregon v. (D.C. Cir. 1970), 72, 83
FMC v. Svenska Amerika Linien (U.S. 1966), 425
FMC, Volkswagenwerk Aktiengesellschaft v. (U.S. 1968), 70, 72, 76, 101, 423, 424
Ford Motor Co. v. FTC (6th Cir. 1941), 600
Forte, Dupee, Sawyer & Co. v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1966), 163
FPC, Battle Creek Gas Co. v. (D.C. Cir. 1960), 43

FPC, California v. (U.S. 1962), 123
FPC, California Gas Producers Ass'n v. (9th Cir. 1967), 59
FPC v. Hope Natural Gas Co. (U.S. 1944), 44
FPC v. Interstate Natural Gas Co. (U.S. 1949), 42
FPC, Michigan Consol. Gas Co. v. (3d Cir. 1957), 51
FPC, Phillips Petroleum Co. v. (U.S. 1954), 48
FPC, Sunray Mid-Continent Oil Co. v. (U.S. 1960), 42
FPC v. Transcontinental Gas Co. (U.S. 1961), 42
FPC, Wisconsin v. (U.S. 1963), 44
Friedlaender & Co., United States v. (C.C. P.A. 1940), 590
FTC, Beech-Nut Packing Co. v. (U.S. 1922), 584
FTC v. Brown Shoe Co. (U.S. 1966), 601
FTC, Colgate-Palmolive Co. v. (1st Cir. 1962), 600
FTC v. Curtis Publishing Co. (U.S. 1923), 601
FTC v. Curtis Publishing Co. (U.S. 1958), 584
FTC, Dayco Corp. v. (6th Cir. 1966), 585
FTC, Delaware Watch Co. v. (2d Cir. 1964), 582, 585
FTC, Exposition Press, Inc. v. (2d Cir. 1961), 600
FTC v. Fashion Originators Guild of America (U.S. 1947), 87
FTC, Ford Motor Co. v. (6th Cir. 1941), 600
FTC v. Gratz (U.S. 1920), 584, 599
FTC, Guziak v. (8th Cir. 1966), 600
FTC, Heller & Sons, Inc. v. (7th Cir. 1951), 579-81, 582-83, 585, 587
FTC v. Henry Brock & Co. (U.S. 1962), 600
FTC v. Klesner (U.S. 1929), 579, 599
FTC v. R.F. Keppel & Bros. (U.S. 1934), 583, 584, 599
FTC v. Pep Boys—Manny, Moe & Jack, Inc. (3d Cir. 1941), 583
FTC v. Raladam Co. (U.S. 1931), 579, 583, 599
FTC v. Rhodes Pharmacal Co. (7th Cir. 1951), 600
FTC v. Royal Milling Co. (U.S. 1933), 601
FTC, Segal v. (2d Cir. 1944), 582, 583, 585
FTC, Siegal Co. v. (U.S. 1946), 600
FTC, W.M.R. Watch Case Corp. v. (D.C. Cir. 1965), 587
Gardner, Abbott Laboratories v. (U.S. 1967), 143
GBR Ass'n, 1700 Ocean Ave. Corp. v. (9th Cir. 1965), 218
General Shoe Corp., United States v. (M.D. Tenn. 1956), 566
George E. Bardwill & Sons v. United States (C.C.P.A. 1955), 163, 167
George R. Whitten, Jr., Inc. v. Paddock Pool Builders, Inc. (1st Cir. 1970), 122
George S. Bush & Co., United States v. (C.C.P.A. 1939), 141-43
Glidden Co. v. Zdanok (U.S. 1962), 393
Gratz, FTC v. (U.S. 1920), 584, 599
Great Lakes Transmission Co. (F.P.C. 1967), 54
Greenwood v. Curtis (Mass. Sup. Ct. 1810), 218
Guy W. Capps, Inc., United States v. (4th Cir. 1953), 122, 125, 133-34, 140
Guziak v. FTC (8th Cir. 1966), 599
Hammond Lead Prods., Inc. v. United States (C.C.P.A. 1971), 146, 152-55
Hammond Lead Prods., Inc. v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1969), 148
Hanna Nielsen, The (2d Cir. 1921), 218
Hanson v. Denckla (U.S. 1958), 216
Hartmann, Medina v. (9th Cir. 1958), 218
Hawaii v. Ho (Sup. Ter. Ct. 1957), 163
Head v. New Mexico Bd. of Exam'rs in Optometry (U.S. 1963), 619
Hecht v. Pro Football, Inc. (D.C. Cir. 1971), 122
Heller & Son, Inc. (F.T.C. 1950), 592
Heller & Son, Inc. v. FTC (7th Cir. 1951), 579-80, 582-83, 585, 587
Helwig v. United States (U.S. 1903), 153
Henry Brock & Co., FTC v. (U.S. 1962), 600
Ho, Hawaii v. (Sup. Ter. Ct. 1957), 163
Holland, Missouri v. (U.S. 1920), 126, 144, 208
Hollingsworth, Duple Motor Bodies Ltd. v. (9th Cir. 1969), 216
Hope Natural Gas Co., FPC v. (U.S. 1944), 44
Hugoton-Anadarko Case (F.P.C. 1963), 57
Humphrey, Morgantown Glassware Guild, Inc. v. (D.C. Cir. 1956), 163
Humphrey's Executor v. United States (U.S. 1935), 578, 596

Huron Portland Cement Co. v. City of Detroit (U.S. 1960), 619
Imperial Chem. Indus., United States v. (S.D.N.Y. 1951), 27
Imperial Chemical Indus., United States v. (S.D.N.Y. 1966), 566
Incuria, Incuria v. (Dom. Rel. Ct. NYC 1935), 218
Incuria v. Incuria (Dom. Rel. Ct. NYC 1935), 218
Inter-Maritime Forwarding Co. v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1962), 163
International Life Ins. Co., McGee v. (U.S. 1957), 216
International Shoe Co. (N.L.R.B. 1965), 516
International Shoe Co. v. Washington (U.S. 1945), 216
Interstate Circuit, Inc. v. United States (U.S. 1939), 121
Interstate Natural Gas Co., FPC v. (U.S. 1949), 42
Interstate Tool Co. (N.L.R.B. 1969), 514
Isbrandtsen Co., Federal Maritime Bd. v. (U.S. 1958), 422
John Wiley & Sons, Inc. v. Livingston (U.S. 1964), 513
Jose Taya's Sons Co. v. Compania Arrendataria De Tobacce De Espana (2d Cir. 1922), 218
J.W. Hampton & Co. v. United States (U.S. 1928), 135
Kansas Gas Co., Missouri v. (U.S. 1924), 41
Kansas Pipe Line & Gas Co. (F.P.C. 1939), 43
Klesner, FTC v. (U.S. 1929), 579, 599
Klor's v. Broadway-Hale Stores (U.S. 1959), 87
Kodak Decision (E.E.C. 1970), 494
Laird, Orlando v. (2d Cir. 1971), 144
Landon, Public Util. Comm'n for the State of Kansas v. (U.S. 1919), 41
Lifetime Cutlery Corp. (F.T.C. 1960), 579
Linden Crane Co., Benn v. (E.D. Pa. 1971), 216
Livingston, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. v. (U.S. 1964), 513
Loew's, Inc., Milgram v. (3d Cir. 1951), 121
Luckenbach Gulf Steamship Co. (F.M.C. 1952), 78
Machinists Local 1304 v. NLRB (D.C. Cir. 1963), 509
MacPherson v. Buick Motor Co. (U.S. 1916), 187
M & A Elec. Power Coop., Inc. (N.L.R.B. 1965), 514
Manco Watch Strap Co. (F.T.C. 1962), 577, 580, 581, 583, 584, 601
Marine Space Enclosures, Inc. v. FMC (D.C. Cir. 1969), 83
Marshall Field & Co. v. Clark (U.S. 1892), 135
Massachusetts Port Auth., E.W. Wiggins Airways, Inc. v. (1st Cir. 1966), 122
Matson Navigation Co. v. FMC (9th Cir. 1968), 71, 83, 423
Matson Navigation Co., San Diego Harbor Comm'n v. (F.M.C. 1962), 76, 78, 85, 88
McCleeny v. United Air Lines, Inc. (W.D. Mo. 1959), 430
McCormick S.S. Co. v. United States (N.D. Cal. 1936), 78
McCullagh, United States v. (D. Kan. 1915), 126
McGee v. International Life Ins. Co. (U.S. 1957), 216
Medina v. Hartmann (9th Cir. 1958), 218
Mediterranean/North Pacific Coast Freight Conference (S.R.R. 1939), 78
Mediterranean Pools Investigation (F.M.C. 1966), 74, 75
Melik v. Sarahson (N.J. 1967), 215
Mercantile Trust Co. Nat'l Ass'n, United States v. (U.S. 1966), 123
Metropolitan Petroleum Corp., United States v. (C.C.P.A. 1954), 167
Mexican Nat'l R.R., Slater v. (U.S. 1904), 218
Michigan Consol. Gas Co. v. FPC (3d Cir. 1957), 51
Milgram v. Loew's, Inc. (3d Cir. 1951), 121
Miller, O.S. Stapley Co. v. (Ariz. 1967), 196
Missouri v. Holland (U.S. 1920), 126, 144, 208
Missouri v. Kansas Gas Co. (U.S. 1924), 41
Montgomery Ward & Co. (N.L.R.B. 1956), 498
Morgantown Glassware Guild, Inc. v. Humphrey (D.C. Cir. 1956), 163
Morrison Cafeterias Consol., Inc. v. NLRB (8th Cir. 1970), 515
National Lead Co., United States v. (U.S. 1947), 566
Neff, Pennoyer v. (U.S. 1877), 216

New York Merchandise Co., United States v. (C.C.P.A. 1970), 395
New York Mirror (N.L.R.B. 1965), 514
New York Times Co. v. United States (U.S. 1971), 144, 145
Nickey Bros., Inc. v. Associated Steamship Lines (Manila Conference) (F.M.B. 1958), 73
NLRB v. Adams Dairy, Inc. (8th Cir. 1963), 509, 511, 513
NLRB, Darlington Mfg. Co. v. (U.S. 1965), 511, 512
NLRB, Drapery Mfg. Co. v. (8th Cir. 1970), 515
NLRB, Erie Resistor Corp. v. (U.S. 1963), 511
NLRB, Fibreboard Paper Prods. v. (U.S. 1964), 507-20
NLRB, Machinists Local 1304 v. (D.C. Cir. 1963), 509
NLRB, Morrison Cafeterias Consol., Inc. v. (8th Cir. 1970), 515
NLRB, Royal Plating & Polishing Co. v. (3d Cir. 1965), 511, 512, 513, 515
NLRB, Thompson Transp. Co. v. (10th Cir. 1969), 515
NLRB, Town & Country Mfg. Co. v. (5th Cir. 1963), 520
NLRB, Transmarine Navigation Corp. v. (9th Cir. 1967), 515
NLRB, Universal Camera Corp. v. (U.S. 1951), 144
NLRB, W.J. Burns Int'l Detective Agency v. (8th Cir. 1965), 515
Noerr Motor Freight, Inc., Eastern R.R. Presidents Conf. v. (U.S. 1961), 120, 121-22
North American Cement Corp. v. Anderson (D.C. Cir. 1960), 154
Northern Pacific Ry. v. United States (U.S. 1958), 121
Northwestern Publishing Co. (7th Cir. 1965), 516
Northwest Natural Gas Co., In re (F.P.C. 1954), 56, 60
Norwegian Nitrogen Products Co. v. U.S. (U.S. 1933), 141, 142, 144
Oliver v. Teamsters Local 24 (U.S. 1958), 507, 508
Omstead v. Brader Heaters, Inc. (Wash. App. 1971), 216
Order of R.R. Telegraphers v. Chicago & N.W. Ry. (U.S. 1960), 509, 510, 517
Orlando v. Laird (2d Cir. 1971), 144
O.S. Stapley Co. v. Miller (Ariz. 1967), 196
Oxwall Tool Co. (F.T.C. 1961), 579
Ozark Trailers, Inc. (N.L.R.B. 1966), 512-15
Pacific Far East Line v. United States (D.C. Cir. 1957), 77
Pacific Gas Transmission Co. (F.P.C. 1960), 54
Pacific Westbound Conference, City of Portland v. (F.M.B. 1955), 73, 76, 77, 92
Pacific Westbound Conference, Carnation Co. v. (U.S. 1966), 74
Pacific Westbound Conference, Stockton Port Dist. v. (F.M.C. 1965), 73, 77, 95
Paddock Pool Builders, Inc., George R. Whitten, Jr., Inc. v. (1st Cir. 1970), 122
Panama Refining Co. v. Ryan (U.S. 1935), 131, 142
Paraffin Cos., The v. American-Hawaiian Steamship Co. (U.S.M.C. 1936), 76
Parker v. Brown (U.S. 1943), 122
Pennington, United Mine Worker's v. (U.S. 1965), 120, 121
Pennoyer v. Neff (U.S. 1877), 216
Peoples Gas Light & Coke Radiant Burners v. (U.S. 1961), 87
Pep Boys—Manny, Moe, & Jack, Inc. v. FTC (3d Cir. 1941), 583
Perales, Richardson v. (U.S. 1971), 428
Perelman, Vitagraph, Inc. v. (3d Cir. 1936), 121
Permian Basin Area Rate Cases (U.S. 1968), 44
Phelps Bros. & Co. v. Consulich Societa Triestina di Navigazione (U.S.M.C. 1937), 73
Philadelphia Nat'l Bank, United States v. (U.S. 1963), 123
Philadelphia Ocean Traffic Bureau v. Export Steamship Corp. (U.S.S.B. 1936), 73
Phillips Petroleum Co. v. FPC (U.S. 1954), 48
Phillips Petroleum Co. v. Wisconsin (U.S. 1954), 41, 44, 57
Pierce Governor Co. (N.L.R.B. 1967), 515
Pink, United States v. (U.S. 1942), 128, 132, 163, 218
Pioneer Corn Co., Watts v. (7th Cir. 1965), 214, 215
Plymouth Indus., Inc. (N.L.R.B. 1969), 515
Port Utilities Comm'n of Charleston v. The Carolin Co. (U.S.S.B. 1925), 76

Portland, Oregon v. FMC (D.C. Cir. 1970), 72, 83
Pottsville Broadcasting Co., FCC v. (U.S. 1939), 578
Pro Football, Inc., Hecht v. (D.C. Cir. 1971), 122
PSC, Atlantic Refining Co. v. (U.S. 1958), 42, 43
Public Util. Comm'n for the State of Kansas v. Landon (U.S. 1919), 41
Public Util. Comm'n of Rhode Island v. Attleboro Steam & Elec. Co. (U.S. 1927), 41
Purcell, Reich v. (Cal. 1967), 215
Radiant Burners v. Peoples Gas Light & Coke (U.S. 1961), 87
Radio Corp. of America, United States v. (S.D.N.Y. 1958), 566
Raladam Co., FTC v. (U.S. 1931), 579, 583, 599
Rapid Bindery, Inc. (N.L.R.B. 1960), 516
R.C. Can Co. (N.L.R.B. 1963), 516
Reeves v. Schulmeier (5th Cir. 1962), 218
Regal Aluminum, Inc. (N.L.R.B. 1971), 515
Reich v. Purcell (Cal. 1967), 215
Reid v. Covert (U.S. 1957), 125, 126
R.F. Keppel & Bro., FTC v. (U.S. 1934), 583, 584, 599
Renton News Record, The (N.L.R.B. 1962), 514
Rhodes, Chrysler Corp. v. (1st Cir. 1969), 611
Rhodes Pharmacal Co., FTC v. (7th Cir. 1951), 600
Richardson v. Perales (U.S. 1971), 428
R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., United States v. (D.N.J. 1971), 421-23
Robertson, Whitney v. (U.S. 1888), 593
Rodgers, United States ex rel. Devine v. (E.D. Pa. 1901), 218
Roy, Ruberoid Co. v. (D. La. 1965), 215
Royal Milling Co., FTC v. (U.S. 1933), 601
Royal Plating & Polishing, Inc. (N.L.R.B. 1965), 514
Royal Plating & Polishing Co. v. NLRB (3d Cir. 1965), 511, 512, 513, 515
Ruberoid Co. v. Roy (D. La. 1965), 215
Ryan, Panama Refining Co. v. (U.S. 1935), 131, 142
Sabre Shipping Corp. v. American President Lines, Ltd. (S.D.N.Y. 1968), 103
San Diego Harbor Comm'n v. Matson Navigation Co. (F.M.C. 1962), 76, 78, 85, 88
Sarahson, Melik v. (N.J. 1967), 215
Savoy Watch Co. (F.T.C. 1963), 579
Sawyer, Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. v. (U.S. 1952), 128, 132, 133, 134, 140
Schecter Poultry Corp. v. United States (U.S. 1935), 131, 142
Scheiffelin & Co. v. United States (C.C.P.A. 1970), 163
Schmidt Pritchard & Co. v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1958), 163
Schnell Tool & Die Corp. (N.L.R.B. 1967), 515
Schulmeier, Reeves v. (5th Cir. 1962), 218
Sea-Land Service, Inc. v. South Atlantic & Caribbean Line, Inc. (F.M.C. 1966), 69, 76, 77
Sea-Land Service, Inc., Thatcher Glass Mfg. Co. v. (F.M.C. 1965), 73
Seatrain Lines, Beaumont Port Comm'n v. (U.S.M.C. 1941), 77, 78
Segal Optical Co. (F.T.C. 1941), 581
Segal v. FTC (2d Cir. 1944), 582, 583, 585
1700 Ocean Ave. Corp. v. GBR Ass'n (9th Cir. 1965), 218
Shamrock Dairy, Inc. (N.L.R.B. 1959), 509
Shauver, United States v. (E.D. Ark. 1914), 126
Shell Oil Co. (N.L.R.B. 1964), 516
Siegal Co. v. FTC (U.S. 1946), 600
Slater v. Mexican Nat'l R.R. Co. (U.S. 1904), 218
South Atlantic & Caribbean Line, Inc., Sea-Land Service, Inc. v. (F.M.C. 1966), 69, 76, 77
Southern Photo Materials Co., Eastman Kodak Co. v. (U.S. 1927), 120
Southwestern Cable Co., United States v. (U.S. 1968), 48
Spun-Jee Corp. (N.L.R.B. 1965), 515, 516
Standard Camera Corp. (F.T.C. 1963), 587
Standard Handkerchief Co. (N.L.R.B. 1965), 516
Standard Oil Co. of N.J. v. United States (U.S. 1911), 27
Star Baby Co. (N.L.R.B. 1963), 514
Star Industries, Inc. v. United States (Cust. Ct. 1970), 144, 156, 157
Star-Kist Foods, Inc. v. United States (C.C. P.A. 1959), 130, 132, 163, 593

Stockton Port Dist., California Stevedore and Ballast Co. v. (F.M.C. 1962), 74
Stockton Port Dist. v. Pacific Westbound Conference (F.M.C. 1965), 73, 77, 95
Sun-Maid Raisin Growers Ass'n (U.S.M.C. 1939), 78
Sunray Mid-Continent Oil Co. v. FPC (U.S. 1960), 42
Superior Court of San Francisco, Baldwin-Lima-Hamilton Corp. v. (Cal. Dist. Ct. App. 1962), 163, 589
Svenska Amerika Linien, FMC v. (U.S. 1966), 425
Talbot v. Atlantic Steel Co. (D.C. Cir. 1960), 163
Teamsters Local 24 v. Oliver (U.S. 1958), 507-08
Temco Aircraft Corp. (N.L.R.B. 1958), 499
Texas Ass'n of Steel Importers v. Texas Highway Comm'n (Tex. Ct. App. 1963), 163
Texas Highway Comm'n, Texas Ass'n of Steel Importers v. (Tex. Ct. App. 1963), 163
Textile Workers Union v. Darlington (U.S. 1965), 514
Thatcher Glass Mfg. Co. v. Sea-Land Service, Inc. (F.M.C. 1965), 73
Thompson Transp. Co., NLRB v. (10th Cir. 1969), 515
Timken Rolling Bearing Co. (N.L.R.B. 1946, *enforcement denied*, 6th Cir. 1947), 509
Timken Rolling Bearing Co. v. United States (U.S. 1950), 27
Tofany, Chrysler Corp., v. (2d Cir. 1969), 611
Town & Country Mfg. Co., NLRB v. (5th Cir. 1963), 520
Town & Country Mfg. Co., (N.L.R.B. 1962), 509, 511, 513, 514
Transcontinental Bus System, Inc. v. CAB, (5th Cir. 1967), 431
Transcontinental Gas Co., FPC v. (U.S. 1961), 42
Transmarine Navigation Corp., v. NLRB (9th Cir. 1967), 515
Triplex Oil Refining Div. (N.L.R.B. 1971), 514
Union Fork & Hoe Co. v. United States (C.C.P.A. 1936), 144
United Air Lines, Inc., McCleeny v. (W.D. Mo. 1959), 430
United Mine Workers v. Pennington (U.S. 1965), 120, 121
United States, A. Zerkowitz & Co. v. (C.C. P.A. 1970), 396, 397
United States v. Addyston Pipe & Steel Co. (U.S. 1899), 121
United States, Aimee Wholesale Corp. v. (Cust Ct. 1971), 163
United States, Alfred Baer v. (Cust. Ct. 1942), 167
United States v. American Bitumuls & Asphalt Co. (C.C.P.A. 1957), 163, 167
United States, American Standard Merchantile Co. v. (C.C.P.A. 1971), 395-96
United States v. American Waste Materials Corp. (D. Mo. 1958), 121
United States, Appalachian Coals, Inc. v. (U.S. 1933), 580
United States, B. Altman & Co. v. (U.S. 1912), 130, 163
United States, B & W Wholesale Co. v. (C.C. P.A. 1971), 397-98
United States, Barclay & Co. v. (C.C.P.A. 1960), 167
United States v. Bayer Co. (S.D.N.Y. 1955), 121
United States v. Belmont (U.S. 1937), 128, 132, 163, 218
United States, Bercut-Vandervoot & Co. v. (Cust. Ct. 1957), 163
United States, Best Foods, Inc. v. (Cust. Ct. 1956), 163
United States, C.J. Tower & Sons v. (C.C. P.A. 1934), 152, 153
United States, Camera Specialty Co. v. (Cust. Ct. 1955), 163
United States, Colonial Molasses Co. v. (Cust. Ct. 1957), 163
United States, Cook v. (U.S. 1933), 163
United States v. Curley Bates Co. (C.C.P.A. 1958), 163
United States v. Curtiss-Wright Export Co. (U.S. 1936), 130-32
United States, D.C. Tower & Sons, v. (Cust. Ct. 1954), 629
United States ex rel. Devine v. Rodgers (E.D. Pa. 1901), 218
United States, Dillingham v. (C.C.P.A. 1960), 163
United States, Douglas Homs Co. v. (Cust. Ct. 1969), 150

United States, Energetic Worsted Corp. v. (Cust. Ct. 1963), 163
United States v. Enrique Vidal Sanchez (Ct. Cust. App. 1928), 397
United States, Falcon Sales Co. v. (Cust. Ct. 1961), 168
United States, Far Eastern Conference v. (U.S. 1952), 72
United States v. First Nat'l City Bank (U.S. 1967), 123
United States, Florida East Coast Ry. v. (M.D. Fla. 1966), 73
United States, Forte, Dupee, Sawyer & Co. v. (Cust. Ct. 1966), 163
United States v. Friedlaender & Co. (C.C. P.A. 1940), 590
United States, General Shoe Corp. v. (M.D. Tenn. 1956), 566
United States, George E. Bardwill & Sons v. (C.C.P.A. 1955), 163, 167
United States v. George S. Bush & Co. (U.S. 1939), 141-43
United States v. Guy W. Capps, Inc. (4th Cir. 1953), 122, 125, 133, 134, 140
United States v. Hammond Lead Prods. (Cust. Ct. 1969), 146, 148, 152-55
United States, Helwig v. (U.S. 1903), 153
United States, Humphrey's Executor v. (U.S. 1935), 578, 596
United States v. Imperial Chem. Indus. (S.D.N.Y. 1951), 27
United States v. Imperial Chem. Indus. (S.D.N.Y. 1966), 566
United States, Isbrandtsen Co. v. (D.C. Cir. 1954), 71, 74, 89, 92
United States, Inter-Maritime Forwarding Co. v. (Cust. Ct. 1962), 163
United States, Interstate Circuit, Inc. v. (U.S. 1939), 121
United States, J.W. Hampton & Co. v. (U.S. 1928), 135, 142
United States v. McCormick S.S. Co. (N.D. Cal. 1936), 78
United States v. McCullagh (D. Kan. 1915), 126
United States v. Mercantile Trust Co. Nat'l Ass'n (U.S. 1966), 123
United States v. Metropolitan Petroleum Corp. (C.C.P.A. 1954), 167
United States v. National Lead Co. (U.S. 1947), 566
United States v. New York Merchandise Co. (C.C.P.A. 1970), 395
United States, New York Times Co. v. (U.S. 1971), 144, 145
United States, Northern Pacific Ry. Co. v. (U.S. 1958), 121
United States, Norwegian Nitrogen Products Co. v. (U.S. 1933), 141, 142, 144
United States, Pacific Far East Line v. (D.C. Cir. 1957), 77
United States v. Philadelphia Nat'l Bank (U.S. 1963), 123
United States v. Pink (U.S. 1942), 128, 132, 163, 218
United States v. R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co. (D.N.J. 1971), 421-23
United States, Radio Corp. of America v. (S.D.N.Y. 1958), 566
United States, Schecter Poultry Corp. v. (U.S. 1935), 131, 142
United States, Scheiffelin & Co. v. (C.C.P.A. 1970), 163
Untied States, Schmidt, Pritchard & Co. v. (Cust. Ct. 1958), 163, 168
United States v. Shauver (E.D. Ark. 1914), 126
United States v. Southwestern Cable Co. (U.S. 1968), 48
United States, Standard Oil Co. of N.J. v. (U.S. 1911), 27
United States, Star Industries, Inc. v. (Cust. Ct. 1970), 144, 156-58
United States, Star-Kist Foods, Inc. v. (C.C. P.A. 1959), 130, 132, 163, 593
United States, Timken Roller Bearing Co. v. (U.S. 1950), 27, 28
United States, Union Fork & Hoe Co. v. (C.C.P.A. 1936), 144
United States v. United States Alkali Export Ass'n (S.D.N.Y. 1949), 28
United States, Wiener v. (U.S. 1958), 596
United States, Williams, Clarke Co. v. (C.C. P.A. 1971), 394
United States Alkali Export Ass'n, United States v. (S.D.N.Y. 1949), 28
Universal Camera Corp. v. NLRB (U.S. 1951), 144
Usatorre v. The Victoria (2d Cir. 1949), 218
Victoria, The, Usatorre v. (2d Cir. 1949), 218
Vitagraph, Inc. v. Perelman (3d Cir. 1936), 121

Volkswagenwerk Aktiengesellschaft v. FMC (U.S. 1968), 70, 72, 76, 101, 423, 424
Volpe, Citizens to Preserve Overton Park, Inc. v. (U.S. 1971), 143
W.J. Burns Int'l Detective Agency, N.L.R.B. v. (8th Cir. 1965), 515
W.M.R. Watch Case Corp. v. FTC (D.C. Cir. 1965), 587
Walton v. Arabian American Oil Co. (2d Cir. 1956), 218
Washington, International Shoe Co. v. (U.S. 1945), 216
Watts v. Pioneer Corn Co. (7th Cir. 1965), 214, 215
Wiener v. United States (U.S. 1958), 596
We Shung, Brownell v. (U.S. 1965), 143
Western Airlines v. CAB (9th Cir. 1950), 430
West Indies Fruit Co. v. Flota Mercante Grancolombia (F.M.C. 1962), 84
Westinghouse Elec. Corp. (N.L.R.B. 1969), 516
Wheatley, Chicago Bridge & Iron Co. v. (D. V.I. 1969, *rev'd*, 3d Cir. 1970), 275
Whitney v. Robertson (U.S. 1888), 593
Wilcox v. Wilcox (Wisc. 1965), 215
Wilcox, Wilcox v. (Wisc. 1965), 215
Williams, Clarke Co. v. United States (C.C. P.A. 1971), 394
Wisconsin v. FPC (U.S. 1963), 44
Wisconsin, Phillips Petroleum Co. v. (U.S. 1954), 41, 44, 57
Woods Exploration & Producing Co. v. Aluminum Co. of America (5th Cir. 1971), 123
Youngstown Sheet & Tube v. Sawyer (U.S. 1952), 128, 132, 133, 134, 140
Zdanok, Glidden Co. v. (U.S. 1962), 393

TABLE OF STATUTES

This index is arranged alphabetically by country or multinational legislative body and includes applicable decrees, orders, proclamations, and regulations. Model laws and uniform codes are also listed.

Benelux

Uniform Law on Private International Laws, 190

Federal Republic of Germany

Law Against Restrictions of Competition
Sec. 26, para. 2, 495

Peru

Constitution (1933)
Art. 37, 557

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Decree on Concessions, 1920, 176

United Kingdom

Industrial Relations Act of 1971, 182

United States

Act of October 6, 1917
Sec. 5, 446
Act of July 1, 1954, 374
Act of August 25, 1958, 393
Act of October 3, 1961, 72, 73, 83, 103
Act of September 2, 1964, 279
Act of November 2, 1966
Sec. 3(a), 277
Act of March 13, 1968
Sec. 1(f), 248
Act of October 21, 1968, 264
Act of June 13, 1969, 264
Act of July 1, 1971, 257, 263
Act of July 2, 1971, 264
Act of August 9, 1971, 257
Act of October 15, 1971, 257
Act of November 5, 1971, 264
Act of November 20, 1971, 257
Act of December 18, 1971
Sec. 108, 257
Act of February 7, 1972, 258
Act of March 8, 1972, 262
Act of March 10, 1972, 572
Administrative Procedure Act, 428, 440, 701-06
Sec. 10(e), 600
Agricultural Act of 1956, 366, 368, 369
Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1933
Generally, 340, 366
Sec. 22, 136, 363, 364, 365, 367
Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937
Generally, 366-68
Sec. 2, 367
Sec. 8e, 366, 367, 368
Antidumping Act of 1921
Generally, 136, 354-55, 370, 485-86
Sec. 161(a), 357, 358, 360, 362-63
Sec. 201(a), 136
Sec. 202(a), 152, 153
Battle Act of October 26, 1951, 399
Bank Holding Company Act of 1956, 441, 470-75
Bank Holding Company Act of 1966, 470
Bank Holding Company Act of 1970, 470-475
Bretton Woods Agreement Act, 317
Clayton Act of 1914
Generally, 120, 494
Sec. 2, 493
Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act of 1948, 366, 369
Communications Act of 1934
Sec. 214(d), 537
Communications Satellite Act of 1962
Generally, 536-38
Sec. 102(a), 536, 538, 539
Sec. 102(c), 536
Sec. 201(a), 536
Sec. 201(a)(5), 539, 540
Sec. 201(b), 537
Sec. 201(c), 537
Sec. 303(a), 536
Sec. 304(b)(2), 536
Sec. 305, 536
Sec. 305(a)(1), 539

Comprehensive Drug Abuse Prevention and Control Act of 1970, 385-88
Constitution
Art. II, Sec. 2, 127, 128
Currency and Foreign Transactions Reporting Act, 453, 455
Customs Administration Act of 1890
Sec. 7, 153
Declaratory Judgment Act of 1948, 119
Edge Act, 475
Economic Stabilization Act of 1970, 336
Executive Order No. 10,485, 53
Executive Order No. 11,387, 446
Executive Order No. 11,615, 336, 337
Executive Order No. 11,627, 338
Extension of the Export Administration Act of 1969, 244, 245
Export Administration Act of December 30, 1969
Generally, 398, 400, 401, 405, 408
Sec. 3, 400
Sec. 2(3), 400
Sec. 3(1)(A), 400
Sec. 4(a)(1), 400
Sec. 4(b), 400, 401
Sec. 4(c), 401
Sec. 14, 244
Export Control Act of 1949
Generally, 398, 399
Sec. 3(a), 399
Export Expansion Finance Act of 1971
Generally, 245, 247
Sec. 1, 247, 249
Sec. 1(b)(5), 251
Sec. 1(6), 256
Sec. 2, 250
Export-Import Bank Act of 1945, 245, 247, 249
Fair Packaging & Labeling Act of 1966
Sec. 1453, 617
Federal Aviation Act, 429-31, 440
Federal Reserve Act, 475
Federal Trade Commission Act
Generally, 586, 587, 593, 594, 596, 597, 598
Sec. 1, *et seq*, 578
Sec. 5, 577, 578, 581, 582, 583, 598, 600, 603, 604
Fishery Conservation Act
Sec. 8(a), 225
Sec. 8(b), 226
Sec. 8(c), 226
Sec. 8(d)(1), 226
Sec. 8(g)(3), 225
Sec. 8(h), 225
Fisherman's Protective Act of 1967, 225
Food for Peace Act, 263
Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, 262
Sec. 102, 442
Foreign Assistance Act of 1964, 571-72
Foreign Assistance Act of 1969, 262, 441, 442
Sec. 231, 442
Sec. 231(a), 442, 444
Sec. 231(f), 442
Sec. 233, 441
Sec. 234(a)(A), 442
Sec. 234(a)(B), 443
Sec. 234(a)(C), 443
Foreign Assistance and Related Programs Appropriations Act, 262
Foreign Bank Secrecy Act, 441
Title I, 453-54
Title III, 462
Foreign Investors Tax Act of 1966, 286
Foreign Trade Zones Act, 390-91
Further Continuing Appropriations Act, 1972, 262
Interest Equalization Tax Extension Act of 1971, 482
Sec. 2, 280
Sec. 3(a), 280
Sec. 3(b), 281
Sec. 3(c), 281
Sec. 3(d), 282
Sec. 3(e), 282
Sec. 3(f), 282
Sec. 3(g), 283
Sec. 3(h), 283
Sec. 3(i), 281
Sec. 3(k)(1)(B), 284
Internal Revenue Code of 1954
Sec. 56, 276, 476
Sec. 56(a), 477
Sec. 56(c), 476
Sec. 57, 477
Sec. 58(g)(1), 477
Sec. 58(g)(2), 477
Secs. 243-46, 277
Secs. 301(b), (d), 277
Sec. 368(a)(1)(A), (C), 271
Sec. 638, 478-79
Sec. 861, 278, 279, 286
Sec. 861(a)(1), 482
Sec. 861(a)(2), 478

Sec. 862(a)(3), 479
Sec. 871(a)(1), 278
Sec. 881(a)(3), 278
Sec. 888(a)(1)(3), 278
Sec. 902, 481
Sec. 921, 275-76
Sec. 922, 275
Sec. 951, 480-81
Sec. 951(a)((1)(B), 480-81
Sec. 960, 480
Sec. 963, 481
Sec. 1232(b), 278
Sec. 1402, 479
Sec. 1441, 479
Sec. 1441(b), (c), 278
Sec. 1442(a), 278
Sec. 3401, 479
Sec. 4061, 273-74
Sec. 4063(a), 274
Sec. 4071, 274
Sec. 4911(d), 280
Sec. 4912, 280-83
Sec. 4912(b)(3), 482
Sec. 4914, 281-82
Sec. 4914(c)(3)(A), 279
Sec. 4915, 282
Sec. 4916, 279, 281
Sec. 4916(b), 442
Sec. 4920, 281, 283
Sec. 6681(a), 283-84
Sec. 7422(f)(1), 276-77
Sec. 7422(g), 277

International Expositions Act
Generally, 388-90
Sec. 1, 388
Sec. 2(a), 388
Sec. 2(a)(1), 388
Sec. 2(b), 389
Sec. 2(c), 389
Sec. 3, 389
Sec. 3(c), 390
Sec. 7, 390

Interstate Commerce Act, 89

Jones-Costigan Act of 1934, 238

Judicial Code, 277

Maritime Academy Act of 1958
Sec. 3, 237

Maritime Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1972
Generally, 235-37
Sec. 1(a), 235
Sec. 1(b), 235, 236
Sec. 1(c), 235, 236
Sec. 1(d), 235, 237
Sec. 1(e), 235, 237
Sec. 2, 237

Merchant Marine Act of 1920, 73, 77, 86, 93, 94, 107, 108

Merchant Marine Act of 1936, 415, 417

Merchant Marine Act of 1970
Generally, 414-20
Sec. 2, 235
Sec. 7(c), 236
Sec. 17(1), 236

Migratory Bird Act of 1918, 126

National Emission Standards Act of 1967, 609-10

National Labor Relations Act
Sec. 7, 498
Sec. 8(a)(3), 498, 509, 514
Sec. 8(a)(5), 508, 509, 511, 512, 513, 516, 523, 525
Sec. 8(d), 498
Sec. 9(a), 182, 498
Sec. 9(b), 498
Sec. 9(c), 498

National Traffic and Motor Vehicle Safety Act of 1966, 373, 609

Natural Gas Act, 41-42, 52

Natural Gas Pipeline Safety Act of 1968, 45

Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Act, 231-34

Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Act, 1971
Amendment to
Secs. 102-03, 232
Secs. 104-05, 232
Secs. 106-08, 232
Sec. 111, 228, 233

Payne-Aldrich Tariff Act, 393

Presidential Proclamation No. 3279, 374
Sec. 1(a)(4), 382
Sec. 2(a)(2), 378
Sec. 4, 382

Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act of 1945, 593

Revenue Act of 1962
Sec. 12(a), 480

Revenue Act of 1971
Generally, 264-79
Sec. 101, 271
Sec. 103, 272
Sec. 104(d), 272
Sec. 307, 276
Sec. 308, 276, 477
Sec. 309, 277

Sec. 312, 277
Sec. 313, 278
Secs. 313(b), (c), 278
Secs. 313(d), (e), 278
Sec. 314, 278, 279
Sec. 314(c), 279
Secs. 401(a)(2), (b)(1), (c), (d), (f), 274
Sec. 501, 265-71
Secs. 502(a), (b), (c), (d), 271
Sec. 506, 266
Title III, 275
Title IV, 273, 274
Robinson-Patman Act, 569
Securities and Exchange Act of 1934
Generally, 464-70
Penalties, 467
Reg. G, 464-66
Reg. T, 464-66, 469
Reg. U, 464-66
Reg. X, 462-70
Sec. 12, 459, 462
Sherman Antitrust Act of 1890
Generally, 72, 74, 120
Sec. 1, 27
Sec. 2, 569
Sec. 4, 569
Shipping Act of 1916
Generally, 105
Sec. 15, 70, 71-75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 82, 83, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 94, 100, 101, 103, 107, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 428
Sec. 16, 72, 75-77, 94, 107, 426
Sec. 17, 75-76, 94
Sec. 18, 76, 99
Sec. 22, 72, 75, 83
Small Business Investment Company Act of 1958, 465
Sugar Act of 1937, 238
Sugar Act of 1948, 238
Generally, 237-39
Sec. 1111, 238-40
Sec. 1112, 238, 239
Sec. 1131, 239
Sec. 1114, 239
Sec. 1158, 239
Sugar Act Amendments of 1971
Generally, 237
Sec. 3, 239, 240
Sec. 4(a), 240-41
Sec. 4(c), 241, 243
Sec. 4(g), 242
Sec. 7, 241
Sec. 17, 242
Tariff Act of 1897, 134
Tariff Act of 1922, 134
Generally, 134
Sec. 304(a), 148
Sec. 514, 150
Sec. 515, 150
Sec. 516(b), 150, 151
Tariff Act of 1930
Generally, 134, 340, 327, 328-30, 340, 343
Intent, 150-52
Jurisdiction, 148, 153, 154
Preamble, 149
Sec. 303, 146, 148, 152, 153, 154, 155
Sec. 304, 579, 580, 586, 587, 588
Sec. 337, 136
Sec. 350(a)(6), 160
Sec. 514, 149, 152, 394
Sec. 516(b), 147-152, 154, 155
Sec. 1304, 152
Sec. 1313(a), 152
Tariff Act of 1890, 135
Tariff Classification Act of 1962
Generally, 167
Sec. 401(a), 161
Tariff Schedule of The United States (TSUS)
Item 112.30, 394
Item 376.50, 396
Item 688.40, 395
Item 737.30, 395
Item 737.90, 395
Item 807.00, 394, 395
Tariff Schedule Technical Amendment Act of 1965, 394-95
Tax Reform Act of 1969
Sec. 301, 476
Sec. 505, 478
Sec. 703(a), 271
Trade Agreement Act of 1934, 130, 134
Trade Agreements Extension Act of 1951, 168
Trade Expansion Act of 1962
Generally, 19, 134, 136, 327-31, 340, 344, 352, 357, 484, 526, 527
Sec. 201, 137
Sec. 221(a)(c)(d), 137
Sec. 222, 137
Sec. 223, 137
Sec. 231, 641
Sec. 252, 162
Sec. 252(a), 161
Sec. 252(b), 161

Sec. 252(c), 157, 160, 161, 162, 163, 166, 169
Sec. 301, 136, 138, 139, 143
Sec. 302, 138, 143
Sec. 311, 138
Sec. 321, 138
Sec. 322, 138
Sec. 326, 138
Sec. 329, 138
Sec. 350(a)(6), 166, 168, 169
Sec. 351(a), 138, 139, 143
Sec. 352, 138, 139, 140
Trading with the Enemy Act, 409
Water Quality Improvement Act of 1970, 296
Webb-Pomerence Act of 1918, 27
Wheeler–Lea Amendment to the Federal Trade Commission Act, 579, 583

TABLE OF TREATIES AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

This index is arranged alphabetically by popular name of treaty in the case of multinational agreements and by name of country in the case of bilateral agreements.

Agreement on Andean Subregional Integration (The Treaty of Cartagena), 7, 558, 559, 562, 570
The Benelux Convention on Private International Law, 190
Bretton Woods Agreement, 171
Consensus of Viña del Mar, 562
Convention Establishing the European Free Trade Association
  Art. 2, 3
Convention for Limiting the Manufacture and Regulating the Distribution of Narcotic Drugs, 1931, 387
Convention for Protection of Submarine Cables, 1884, 544
Convention for the Mutual Recognition of Inspections in Respect of the Manufacture of Pharmaceutical Products, 626
Convention on Conflicts of Law Relating to the Form of Testamentary Dispositions, 1960, 199
Convention on Service Abroad of Judicial and Extrajudicial Documents, 214
Convention on Taking Evidence Abroad in Civil or Commercial Matters, 214
Convention on the Choice of Court, 1965, 191
Convention on the High Seas, 1958
  Art. IV, 232
  Art. XXVI, 544
Convention on the Law Applicable to the International Sale of Goods, 1951, 210
Convention on the Law Applicable to Traffic Accidents, 1968
  Generally, 192, 195, 205
  Arts. 12, 13, 204, 207, 217
Convention on the Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, 3
Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgments Relating to Traffic Accidents, 206
Convention Relating to International Exhibitions, 1928
  Arts. VII-VIII, 388
  Art. XVIII, 389
Draft Convention on the Law Applicable to Products Liability, 1971
  Generally, 187-219
  Art 1, 195, 196, 216
  Art. 2, 196
  Art. 3, 188, 197, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 205, 214, 217
  Art. 4, 188, 197, 200, 201, 202, 203, 205, 217
  Art. 5, 188, 197, 201, 202, 203
  Art. 6, 204, 205
  Burden of proof, 200, 204, 205
  Choice of laws, under, 197
  Matters excluded, 205-07
  Multiple defendants, 202
  Multiple plaintiffs, 202
  Ratification problems, 208-14
  Statutes of limitation, 204
  Subrogation under, 206
  Vicarious liability, 204
Establishment of a Central Control Office for the Combined Power Systems of Bulgaria, Hungary, the German Democratic Republic, Poland, Rumania, Czechoslovakia, and the West Ukraine Power System of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, 12
Establishment of East African Common Service Organization, 11
Food Aid Convention, 302
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade [GATT] (1947) (*See also* Topical Index)
  Generally, 2, 3, 12, 30, 153, 334-36, 484-88, 596, 598, 600-06, 607, 617-23, 626, 627
  Art. I, 164, 168, 620, 621
  Art. II, 164
  Art. III, 588-90, 592, 594, 604, 618, 621
  Art. VI, 153

Art. IX, 588, 590-92, 594, 604
Art. X, 620, 621
Art. XI, 620
Art. XIII, 225
Art. XX, 227, 588, 592, 594, 618, 619
Art. XX(b), 621
Art. XX(d), 592
Art. XXII, 593, 617, 622
Art. XXIII, 166, 593, 594, 605, 622, 623
Art. XXIV, 621
Art. XXVIII, 159, 163-66
Art. XLVIII bis, 3, 617
Council of Ministers, 488
Protocol of Provisional Application, 598
General Arrangements to Borrow [GAB], 173, 324
Hague Convention on the Law Applicable to the International Sale of Goods, 1955, 195
Hague Draft Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters, 1966-67
Generally, 206-13
Art. 23, 212-13
Hague Convention on the Recognition of Divorces and Legal Separations, 1968, 192, 193, 199
Interim Arrangements for a Global Commercial Communications System, 1964
Art. III, 540-41
Art. IV(a), (b), 542
Art. V(a), (c), 542
Art. VI(a), 542
Art. VIII, 542, 543, 545, 547, 549
Art. IX(a), 541
Art. X, 542
Art. XII(b), 543, 545, 547, 549
Art. XIII(a), 543, 545, 547, 549
Art. XV, 543, 545, 547, 549
Interim Communications Statute Committee (ICSC), 541, 542
Preamble, 540
International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil, Amendments to
Generally, 290-91, 297-99
Art. I, 297, 298
Art. III, 298
Art. V, 298
Art. VIII, 298
Art. IX, 299
Art. X, 299
The International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage (Civil Liability Convention)
Generally, 293-97
Art. I, 293, 295
Art. II, 294
Art. III, 293, 294
Art. V, 294
Art. VI, 294
Art. VII, 295, 296
Art. VIII, 292
Art. IX, 296
Art. X, 296
Art. XI, 294
Art. XII, 296
International Convention Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Oil Pollution Casualties
Generally, 290-93
Art. I, 291, 292
Art. II, 291
Art. III, 292
Art. V, 292
Art. VI, 292
Art. VIII, 292
International Grains Arrangement of 1967, 300
International Monetary Fund Articles of Agreement
Art. I(iv), 3
Art. IV, 317, 321, 322, 326
Art. XV, 321, 322
International Opium Convention of 1912 for the Suppression of the Abuses of Opium, Morphine, Cocaine, and Derivative Drugs, 387
International Telecommunications Satellite Consortium, Resumed Plenipotentiary Conference on Definitive Arrangements for the
Generally, 543, 547
Art. I(k), 552
Art. III(a), 552
Art. III(c), 552
Art. III(d), 552
Art. III(e), 553
Art. III(f), 553
Art. VI(c), 551
Art. VII(b), 551
(f), 552

Art. VIII, 550
Art. VIII(e), 552
Art. IX(a)(iii), 551
Art. IX(f), 551
Art. IX(g)(iv), 552
Art. IX(j)(i), 552
Art. XIII(a), 554
Art. XIII(b), 554
International Wheat Agreement, 1971
Generally, 300
Food Aid Convention, 302
Wheat Trade Convention, 300
Locarno Agreement Establishing an International Classification for Industrial Designs, 303, 304
Montevideo Treaty, 25
Nam Ngun Development Fund Agreement, 12
Nice Agreement Concerning the International Classification of Goods and Services to Which Trademarks Are Applied, 1967, 305-06
Protocol Bringing Under International Control Drugs Outside the Scope of the Convention of July 13, 1931 (1948), 387
Protocol of May 7, 1960
Generally, 286
Art. II, 288
Protocol of August 14, 1962
Art. III, 287
Art. IV, 287, 288
Art. V, 287
Protocol Relating to Measures of Control, 1969
Art. I, 230
Protocol to the Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in Civil and Commercial Matters, 1966, 191
Protocol to the International Convention for the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Relating to Measures of Control (1965), 228
Protocol to the International Convention for Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Relating to Entry into Force of Proposals Adopted by the Commission, 1965, 228, 230, 231
Radio Regulations, December 21, 1959, (effective 1961), 544
Resolution of Establishment of an International Compensation Fund for Oil Pollution Damages, 295, 297
Scheme for the Reciprocal Recognition of Tests and Inspections Carried Out on Pressure Vessels, 626
Scheme for the Reciprocal Recognition of Tests and Inspections Carried Out on Ships' Equipment, 626
Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961, 387
Smithsonian Agreement of December 18, 1971, 171, 174
Treaty Establishing the European Coal and Steel Community, 3
Treaty Establishing the European Economic Community
Generally, 494
Art. 3, 3
Art. 7, 495
Art. 85, 28, 495
Art. 86, 28
Tripartite Accord, 620
Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
Art. 7, 124
Warsaw Convention on International Carriage, 1929, 190
Wheat Trade Convention, 300-02

Belgium

U.S., Income Tax Convention, 1970, 285

Canada

U.S., Automotive Products Agreement, 1965, 127
Agreement Relating to Dredging of St. Lawrence Seaway, 11

Finland

U.S., Income Tax Convention, 1970, 286

France

United Kingdom, Agreement Regarding Development and Production of a Civil Supersonic Transport Aircraft, 11
U.S., Protocol to the Convention with Respect to Taxes on Income and Property, October 12, 1970
Art. 1, para. 1, 284-85
Tax Convention with Respect to Taxes on Income and Property, 1967, 284

Ireland

U.S., Agreement Respecting Air Transport Services, 1945, 440

Japan

U.S., Convention for the Avoidance of Double Taxation and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with Respect to Taxes on Income, 1954, 286-89
Convention for Avoidance of Double Taxation and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with Respect to Taxes on Income, 1971, 286-89
Treaty of Friendship, Commerce, and Navigation, 1953, 589

Laos

Thailand, Convention for the Supply of Power, 12

Thailand

Laos, Convention for the Supply of Power, 12

United Kingdom

France, Agreement Regarding Development and Production of a Civil Supersonic Transport Aircraft, 11

United States

Belgium, Income Tax Convention, 1970, 286
Canada, Automotive Products Agreement of 1965, 127
Agreement Relating to the Dredging of the St. Lawrence Seaway, 11
Finland, Income Tax Convention, 1970, 286
France, Protocol to the Convention with Respect to Taxes on Income and Property, October 12, 1970
Art. 1, para. 1, 284, 285
Tax Convention with Respect to Taxes on Income and Property, 1967, 284
Ireland, Agreement Respecting Air Transport Services 1945, 440
Japan, Convention for the Avoidance of Double Taxation and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with Respect to Taxes on Income, 1954
Generally, 286-89
Art. II(c), 287
Art. III(1), 287
Art. V(1), 289
Art. VI, 287, 288
Art. VII, 287
Convention for the Avoidance of Double Taxation and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with Respect to Taxes on Income, 1971, 286, 289
Treaty of Friendship, Commerce, and Navigation, 1953, 589.